

## 900V Cascode GaN FET in TO-220 (source tab)

### Description

The TP90H180PS 900V, 165mΩ gallium nitride (GaN) FET is a normally-off device. Transphorm GaN FETs offer better efficiency through lower gate charge, faster switching speeds, and smaller reverse recovery charge, delivering significant advantages over traditional silicon (Si) devices.

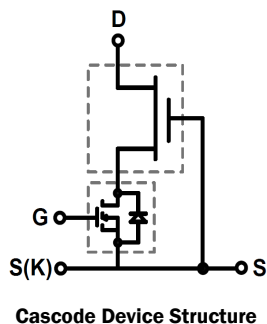
Transphorm is a leading-edge wide band gap supplier with world-class innovation and a portfolio of fully-qualified GaN transistors that enables increased performance and reduced overall system size and cost.

### Related Literature

- [AN-0003](#): Printed Circuit Board Layout and Probing
- [AN-0002](#): Characteristics of GaN Power Switches

| Key Specifications            |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| V <sub>DS</sub> (V) min       | 900  |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub> (mΩ) max* | 198  |
| Q <sub>rr</sub> (nC) typ      | 50   |
| Q <sub>g</sub> (nC) typ       | 10.3 |

\* Includes dynamic R<sub>(on)</sub>



### Features

- GSD pin layout improves high speed design
- Easy to drive—compatible with standard gate drivers
- Low conduction and switching losses
- Low Q<sub>rr</sub> of 50nC—no free-wheeling diode required
- JEDEC-qualified GaN technology
- RoHS compliant

### Benefits

- Increased efficiency through fast switching
- Increased power density
- Reduced system size and weight
- Enables more efficient topologies—easy to implement bridgeless totem-pole designs
- Lower BOM cost

### Applications

- Renewable energy
- Industrial
- Automotive
- Telecom and datacom
- Servo motors

### Ordering Information

| Part Number | Package (RoHS compliant) |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| TP90H180PS  | 3 Lead TO-220            |



# TP90H180PS

## Absolute Maximum Ratings ( $T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise stated)

| Symbol                   | Parameter                                             | Limit Value | Unit             |                  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| $I_{D25^\circ\text{C}}$  | Continuous drain current @ $T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$     | 15          | A                |                  |
| $I_{D100^\circ\text{C}}$ | Continuous drain current @ $T_C=100^\circ\text{C}$    | 9.5         | A                |                  |
| $I_{DM}$                 | Pulsed drain current (pulse width: 10 $\mu\text{s}$ ) | 59          | A                |                  |
| $V_{DSS}$                | Drain to source voltage                               | 900         | V                |                  |
| $V_{TDS}$                | Transient drain to source voltage <sup>a</sup>        | 1000        | V                |                  |
| $V_{GSS}$                | Gate to source voltage                                | $\pm 18$    | V                |                  |
| $P_{D25^\circ\text{C}}$  | Maximum power dissipation                             | 78          | W                |                  |
| $T_C$                    | Operating temperature                                 | Case        | -55 to +150      | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $T_J$                    |                                                       | Junction    | -55 to +150      | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $T_S$                    | Storage temperature                                   | -55 to +150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |                  |
| $T_{CSOLD}$              | Soldering peak temperature <sup>b</sup>               | 260         | $^\circ\text{C}$ |                  |

## Thermal Resistance

| Symbol          | Parameter           | Typical | Unit                      |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------------|
| $R_{\theta JC}$ | Junction-to-case    | 1.6     | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Junction-to-ambient | 62      | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |

Notes:

- In off-state, spike duty cycle  $D < 0.01$ , spike duration  $< 1\mu\text{s}$
- For 10 sec., 1.6mm from the case

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## Electrical Characteristics (T<sub>C</sub>=25 °C unless otherwise stated)

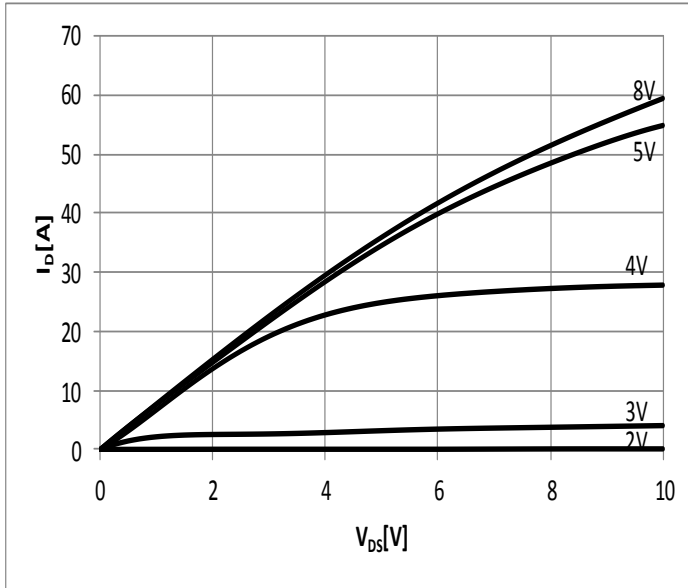
| Symbol                   | Parameter                                                | Min | Typ  | Max  | Unit | Test Conditions                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Static</b>            |                                                          |     |      |      |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| V <sub>DSS-MAX</sub>     | Maximum drain-source voltage                             | 900 | —    | —    | V    | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V                                                                                                                                              |
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub>      | Gate threshold voltage                                   | 1.6 | 2.1  | 2.6  | V    | V <sub>DS</sub> =V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> =0.5mA                                                                                                         |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub>      | Drain-source on-resistance (T <sub>J</sub> =25 °C)       | —   | 165  | 198  | mΩ   | V <sub>GS</sub> =8V, I <sub>D</sub> =10A, T <sub>J</sub> =25 °C                                                                                                  |
|                          | Drain-source on-resistance (T <sub>J</sub> =150 °C)      | —   | 340  | —    | mΩ   | V <sub>GS</sub> =8V, I <sub>D</sub> =10A, T <sub>J</sub> =150 °C                                                                                                 |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>         | Drain-to-source leakage current (T <sub>J</sub> =25 °C)  | —   | 2.5  | 30   | μA   | V <sub>DS</sub> =900V, V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, T <sub>J</sub> =25 °C                                                                                                |
|                          | Drain-to-source leakage current (T <sub>J</sub> =150 °C) | —   | 12   | —    | μA   | V <sub>DS</sub> =900V, V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, T <sub>J</sub> =150 °C                                                                                               |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>         | Drain-to-source forward leakage current                  | —   | —    | 100  | nA   | V <sub>GS</sub> =18V                                                                                                                                             |
|                          | Drain-to-source reverse leakage current                  | —   | —    | -100 | nA   | V <sub>GS</sub> =-18V                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Dynamic</b>           |                                                          |     |      |      |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| C <sub>ISS</sub>         | Input capacitance                                        | —   | 730  | —    | pF   | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, V <sub>DS</sub> =600V, f=1MHz                                                                                                               |
| C <sub>OSS</sub>         | Output capacitance                                       | —   | 44   | —    |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| C <sub>RSS</sub>         | Reverse transfer capacitance                             | —   | 5    | —    |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| C <sub>O(er)</sub>       | Output capacitance, energy related <sup>a</sup>          | —   | 58   | —    | pF   | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, V <sub>DS</sub> =0V to 600V                                                                                                                 |
| C <sub>O(tr)</sub>       | Output capacitance, time related <sup>b</sup>            | —   | 96   | —    |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Q <sub>g</sub>           | Total gate charge                                        | —   | 10.3 | —    | nC   | V <sub>DS</sub> =400V, V <sub>GS</sub> =0V to 8V, I <sub>D</sub> =8.8A                                                                                           |
| Q <sub>gs</sub>          | Gate-source charge                                       | —   | 2.1  | —    |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Q <sub>gd</sub>          | Gate-drain charge                                        | —   | 2.2  | —    |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| t <sub>d(on)</sub>       | Turn-on delay                                            | —   | 28.4 | —    | ns   | V <sub>DS</sub> =400V, V <sub>GS</sub> =0V to 10V, I <sub>D</sub> =12A, R <sub>G</sub> =15Ω (driver internal series resistance), Z <sub>FB</sub> =180ohm @100MHz |
| t <sub>r</sub>           | Rise time                                                | —   | 4.5  | —    |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| T <sub>d(off)</sub>      | Turn-off delay                                           | —   | 37.2 | —    |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| t <sub>f</sub>           | Fall time                                                | —   | 8    | —    |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Reverse Operation</b> |                                                          |     |      |      |      |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| I <sub>S</sub>           | Reverse current                                          | —   | —    | 9.5  | A    | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, T <sub>C</sub> =100 °C                                                                                                                      |
| V <sub>SD</sub>          | Reverse voltage                                          | —   | 2.3  | —    | V    | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, I <sub>S</sub> =9.5A, T <sub>J</sub> =25 °C                                                                                                 |
| V <sub>SD</sub>          | Reverse voltage                                          | —   | 1.6  | —    | V    | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, I <sub>S</sub> =5A, T <sub>J</sub> =25 °C                                                                                                   |
| t <sub>rr</sub>          | Reverse recovery time                                    | —   | 29   | —    | ns   | I <sub>S</sub> =13A, V <sub>DD</sub> =400V, di/dt=1000A/ms, T <sub>J</sub> =25 °C                                                                                |
| Q <sub>rr</sub>          | Reverse recovery charge                                  | —   | 50   | —    | nC   |                                                                                                                                                                  |

Notes:

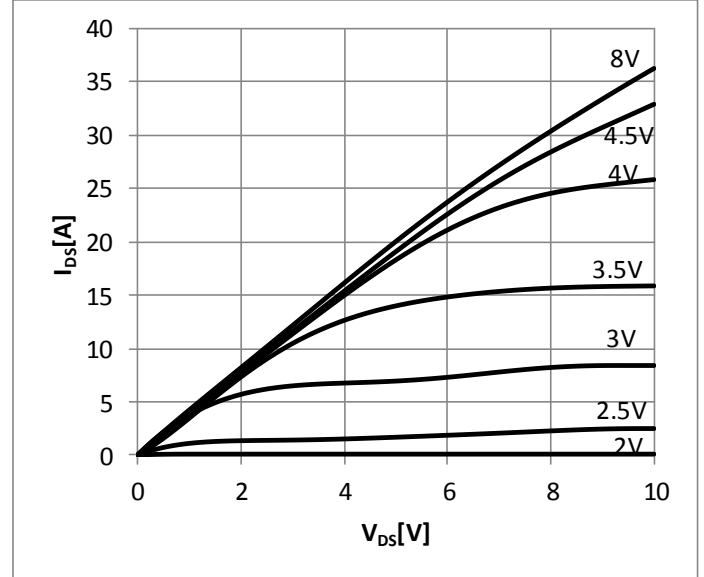
- Equivalent capacitance to give same stored energy from 0V to 600V
- Equivalent capacitance to give same charging time from 0V to 600V

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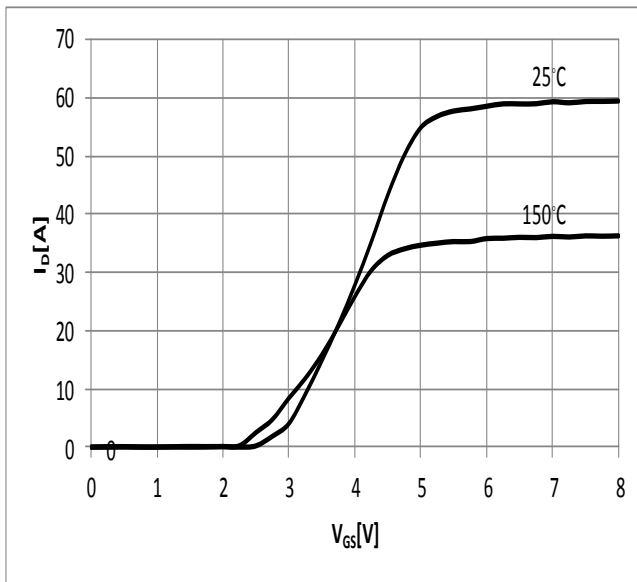
## Typical Characteristics (25 °C unless otherwise stated)



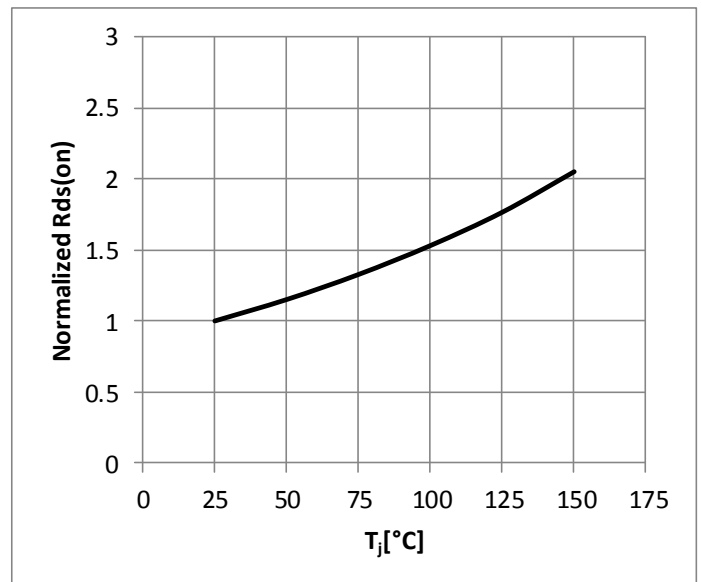
**Figure 1. Typical Output Characteristics  $T_J=25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$**   
Parameter:  $V_{GS}$



**Figure 2. Typical Output Characteristics  $T_J=150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$**   
Parameter:  $V_{GS}$



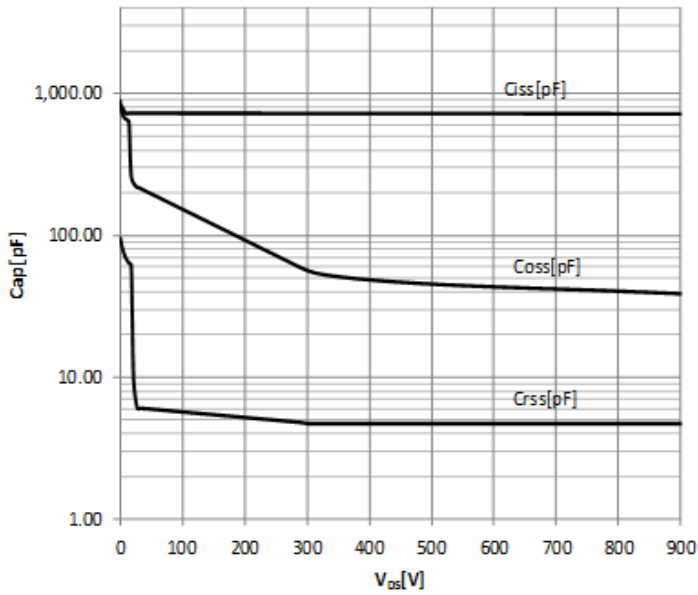
**Figure 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics**  
 $V_{DS}=10\text{V}$ , Parameter:  $T_J$



**Figure 4. Normalized On-Resistance**  
 $I_D=11\text{A}$ ,  $V_{GS}=8\text{V}$

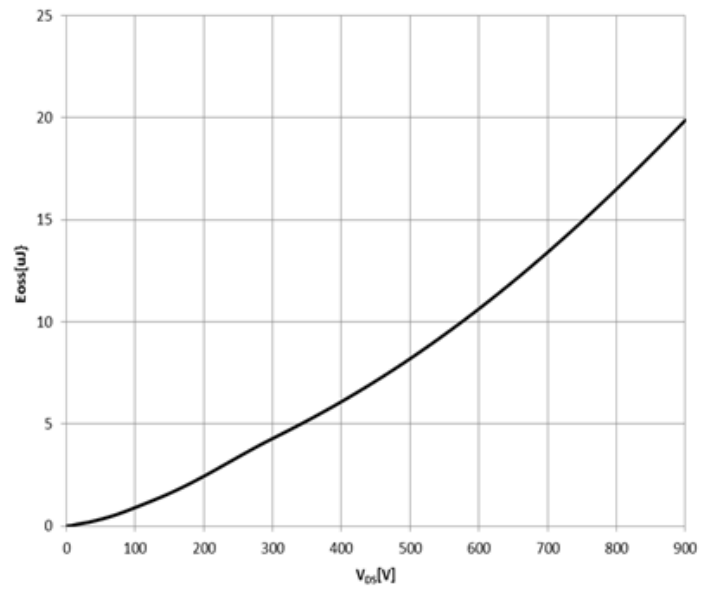
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## Typical Characteristics (25 °C unless otherwise stated)

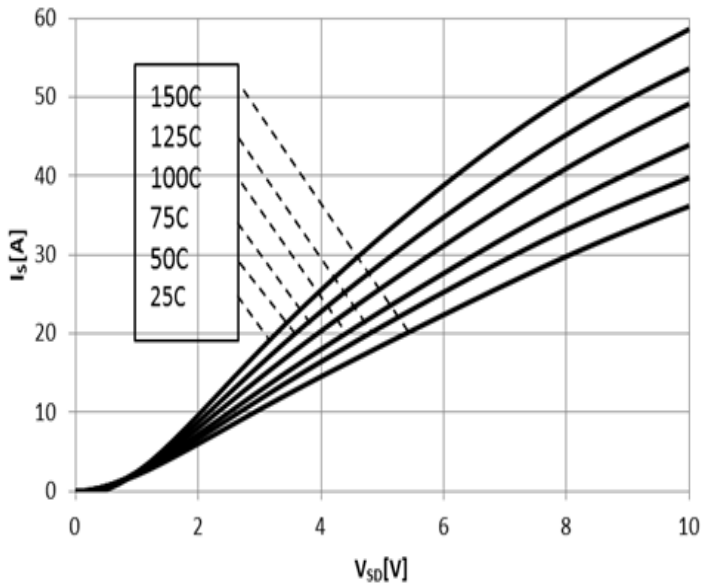


**Figure 5. Typical Capacitance**

$V_{GS}=0V, f=1MHz$

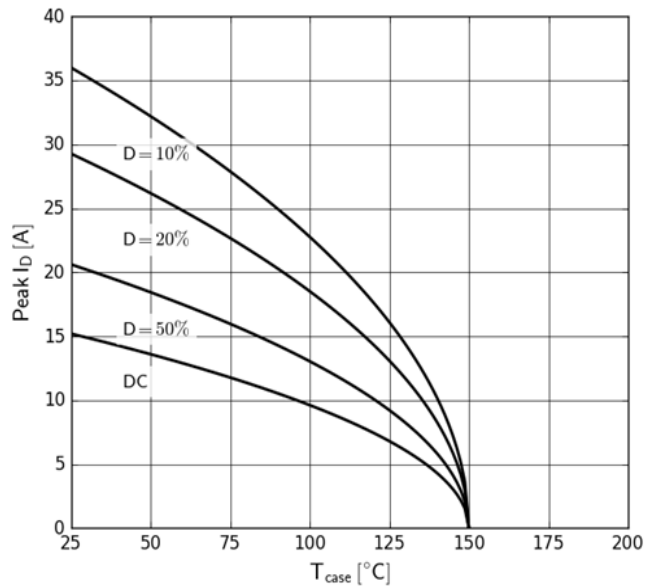


**Figure 6. Typical Coss Stored Energy**



**Figure 7. Forward Characteristics of Rev. Diode**

$I_s=f(V_{SD}), \text{Parameter } T_J$



**Figure 8. Current Derating**

Pulse Width = 100µs

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## Typical Characteristics (25 °C unless otherwise stated)

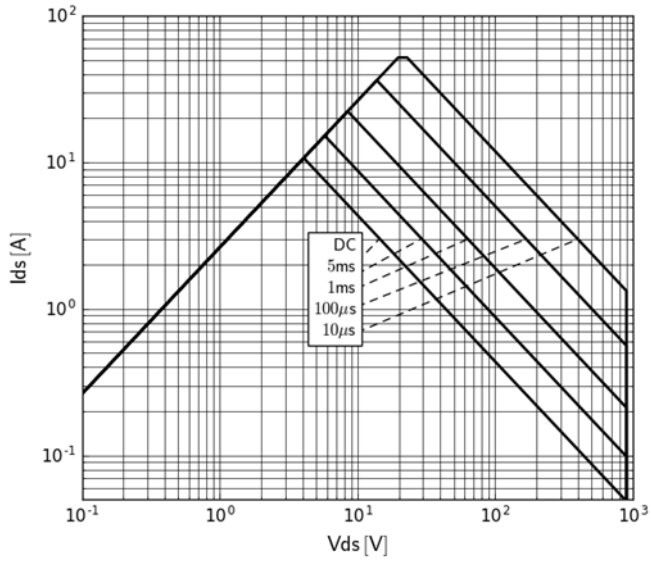


Figure 9. Safe Operating Area  $T_c=25^\circ\text{C}$

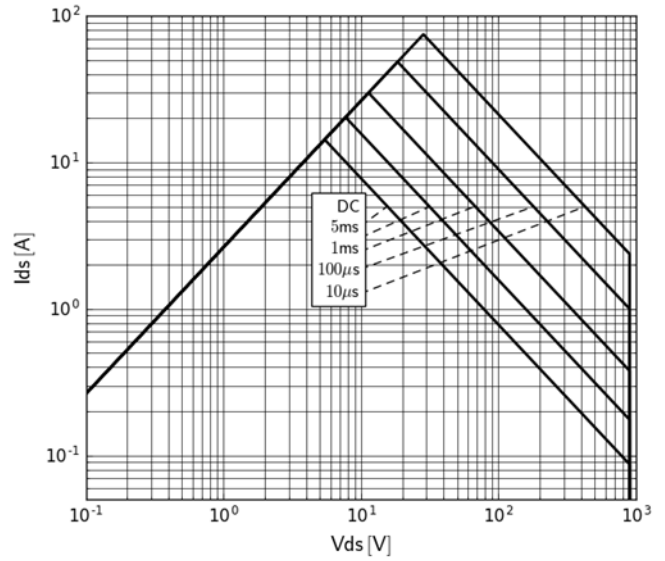


Figure 10. Safe Operating Area  $T_c=80^\circ\text{C}$

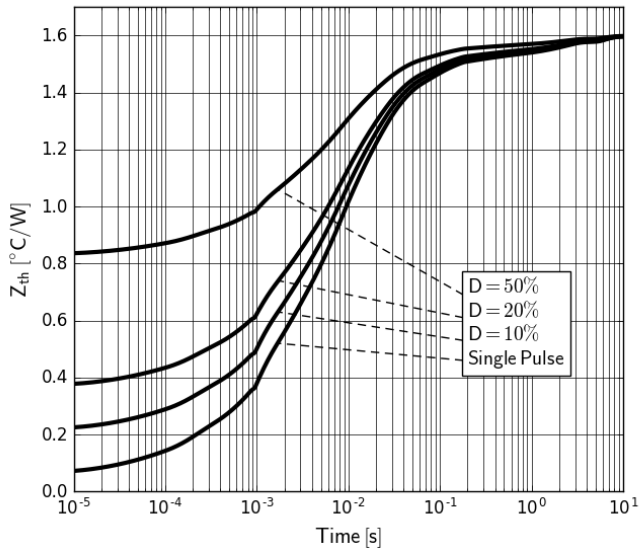


Figure 11. Transient Thermal Resistance

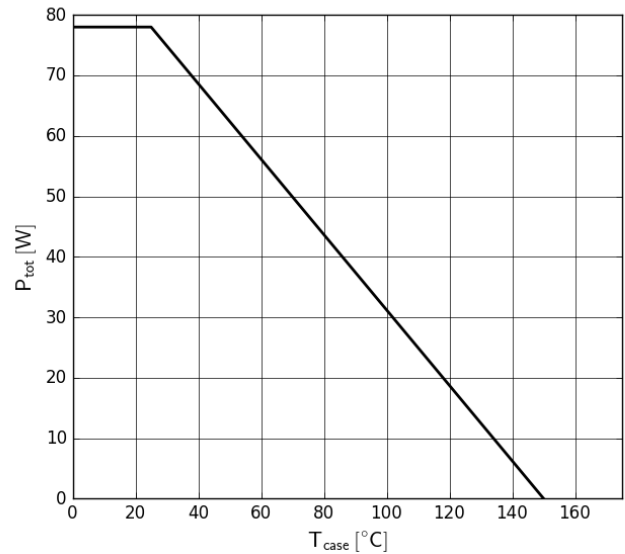
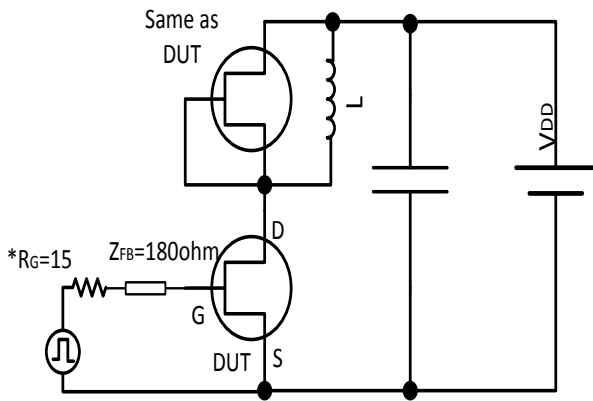


Figure 12. Power Dissipation

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## Test Circuits and Waveforms



\*Driver Internal Series Resistance

Figure 13. Switching Time Test Circuit

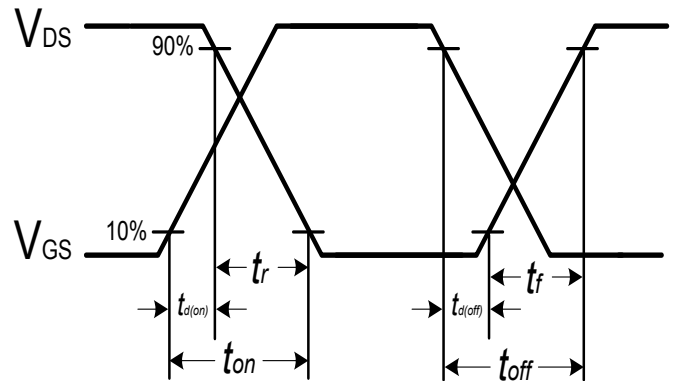


Figure 14. Switching Time Waveform

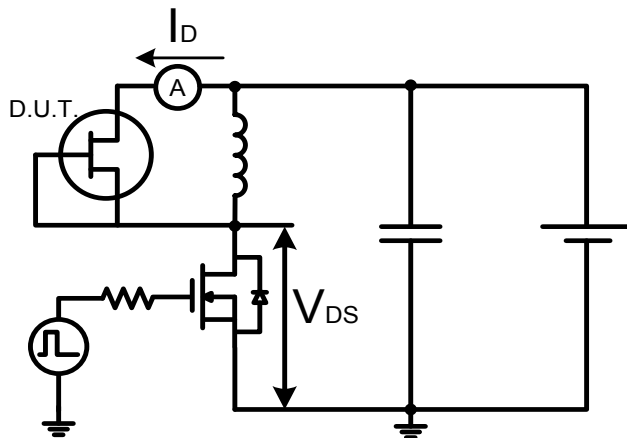


Figure 17. Test Circuit for Diode Characteristics

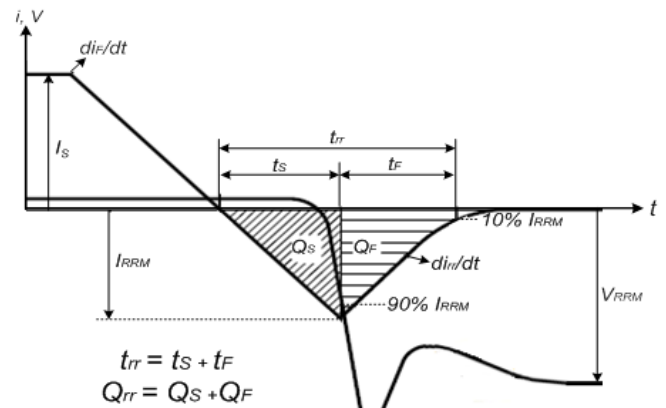
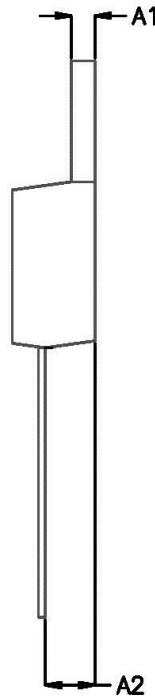
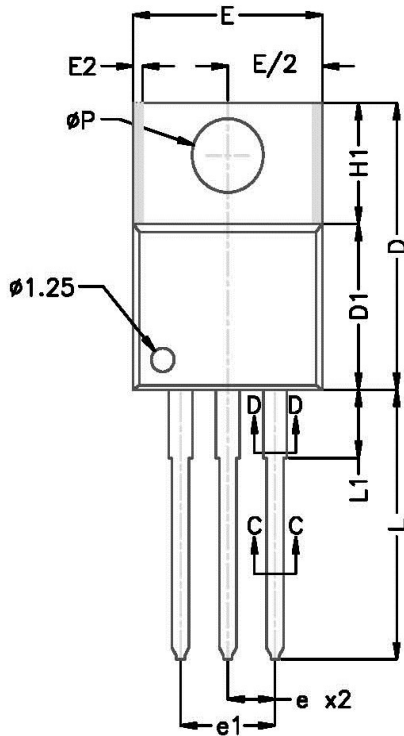


Figure 18. Diode Recovery Waveform

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## MECHANICAL

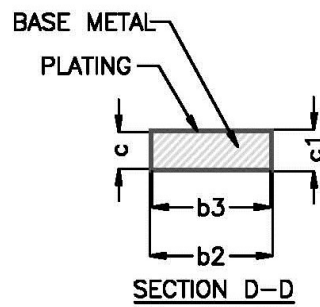
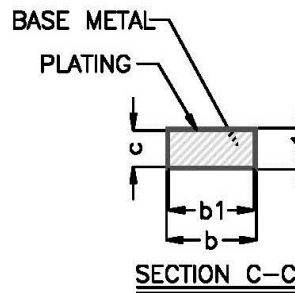
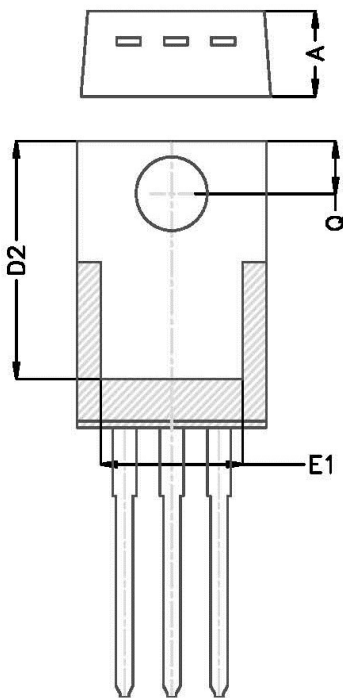
## TO-220 Package



| SYMBOL | MILLIMETERS |         |         | INCHES    |         |         |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|        | MINIMUM     | NOMINAL | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM   | NOMINAL | MAXIMUM |
| A      | 3.56        | 4.45    | 4.83    | 0.140     | 0.175   | 0.190   |
| A1     | 0.51        | 1.27    | 1.40    | 0.020     | 0.050   | 0.055   |
| A2     | 2.03        | -       | 2.92    | 0.080     | -       | 0.115   |
| b      | 0.38        | -       | 1.01    | 0.015     | -       | 0.040   |
| b1     | 0.38        | -       | 0.97    | 0.015     | -       | 0.038   |
| b2     | 1.14        | -       | 1.78    | 0.045     | -       | 0.070   |
| b3     | 1.14        | 1.27    | 1.73    | 0.045     | 0.050   | 0.068   |
| c      | 0.38        | -       | 0.61    | 0.014     | -       | 0.024   |
| c1     | 0.38        | 0.38    | 0.56    | 0.014     | 0.015   | 0.022   |
| D      | 14.22       | -       | 18.51   | 0.560     | -       | 0.650   |
| D1     | 8.38        | 8.64    | 9.02    | 0.330     | 0.340   | 0.355   |
| D2     | 11.68       | -       | 12.88   | 0.460     | -       | 0.507   |
| E      | 9.65        | 10.19   | 10.67   | 0.380     | 0.401   | 0.420   |
| E1     | 6.88        | -       | 8.89    | 0.270     | -       | 0.350   |
| E2     | -           | -       | 0.76    | -         | -       | 0.030   |
| e      | 2.54 BSC    |         |         | 0.100 BSC |         |         |
| e1     | 5.08 BSC    |         |         | 0.200 BSC |         |         |
| H1     | 5.84        | 6.30    | 6.88    | 0.230     | 0.248   | 0.270   |
| L      | 12.70       | 14.05   | 14.73   | 0.500     | 0.553   | 0.580   |
| L1     | -           | -       | 6.35    | -         | -       | 0.250   |
| øP     | 3.54        | 3.84    | 4.08    | 0.139     | 0.151   | 0.161   |
| Q      | 2.54        | -       | 3.42    | 0.100     | -       | 0.135   |

### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONS D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.127 MM (0.005") PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREME OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
- DIMENSIONS E2 & H1 DEFINE A ZONE WHERE STAMPING AND SINGULATION IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.
- OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC TO-220AB.



### TO-220 Package

Pin 1: Gate, Pin 2: Source, Pin 3: Drain, Tab: Source



# TP90H180PS

## Design Considerations

The fast switching of GaN devices reduces current-voltage cross-over losses and enables high frequency operation while simultaneously achieving high efficiency. However, taking full advantage of the fast switching characteristics of GaN switches requires adherence to specific PCB layout guidelines and probing techniques.

Before evaluating Transphorm GaN devices, see application note [Printed Circuit Board Layout and Probing for GaN Power Switches](#). The table below provides some practical rules that should be followed during the evaluation.

### When Evaluating Transphorm GaN Devices:

| DO                                                                                                          | DO NOT                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Minimize circuit inductance by keeping traces short, both in the drive and power loop                       | Twist the pins of TO-220 or TO-247 to accommodate GDS board layout |
| Minimize lead length of TO-220 and TO-247 package when mounting to the PCB                                  | Use long traces in drive circuit, long lead length of the devices  |
| Use shortest sense loop for probing; attach the probe and its ground connection directly to the test points | Use differential mode probe or probe ground clip with long wire    |
| See <a href="#">AN-0003</a> : Printed Circuit Board Layout and Probing                                      |                                                                    |

### Application Notes

- [AN-0002](#): Characteristics of Transphorm GaN Power Switches
- [AN-0003](#): Printed Circuit Board Layout and Probing for GaN Power Switches
- [AN-0004](#): Designing Hard-switched Bridges with GaN
- [AN-0008](#): Drain Voltage and Avalanche Ratings for GaN FETs