## Transformer Driver for Isolated Power Supplies

## FEATURES

- Push-Pull Driver for Small Transformers
- Single 3.3 V or 5 V Supply
- High Primary-side Current Drive:
- 5 V Supply: 350 mA (max)
- 3.3 V Supply: 150 mA (max)
- Low Ripple on Rectified Output Permits Small Output Capacitors
- Small 5-pin SOT23 Package


## APPLICATIONS

- Isolated Interface Power Supply for CAN, RS485, RS-422, RS-232, SPI, I2C, Low-Power LAN
- Industrial Automation
- Process Control
- Medical Equipment


## DESCRIPTION

The ZCC6501 is a monolithic oscillator/power-driver, specifically designed for small form factor, isolated power supplies in isolated interface applications. It drives a low-profile, center-tapped transformer primary from a 3.3 V or 5 V DC power supply. The secondary can be wound to provide any isolated voltage based on transformer turns ratio.

The ZCC6501 consists of an oscillator followed by a gate drive circuit that provides the complementary output signals to drive the ground referenced N -channel power switches. The internal logic ensures break-before-make action between the two switches.

The ZCC6501 is available in a small SOT23-5 package, and is specified for operation at temperatures from $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.


Figure 1. Typical Operating Circuit

## FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



## PIN FUNCTIONS



| PIN No. | NAME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | D1 | Drain 1 |
| 2 | Vcc | Supply voltage |
| 3 | D2 | Drain 2 |
| 4,5 | GND | Ground |

## TEST CIRCUIT



Figure 2. Test Circuit for $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{ON}}, \mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{OSC}}, \mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{St}}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}-\mathrm{D}}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{t}-\mathrm{D}}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{BBM}}$


Figure 3. Test Circuit for Output Voltage and Efficiency at TP1 and TP2

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) ${ }^{(1)}$

|  |  |  |  | VALUES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CC }}$ | Supply voltage |  |  | -0.3 V to +6 V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{D} 1}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{D} 2}$ | Output switch voltage |  |  | 14 V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {D1P }}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {D2P }}$ | Peak output switch current |  |  | 500 mA |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\text {TOT }}$ | Continuous power dissipation |  |  | 250 mW |
| ESD | Human Body Model | ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2012 | All Pins | $\pm 4 \mathrm{kV}$ |
|  | Charged Device Model | JEDEC JESD22-C101E |  | $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{kV}$ |
|  | Machine Model | JEDEC JESD22-A115-A |  | $\pm 200 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {STG }}$ | Storage temperature range |  |  | $-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{J}$ | Junction temperature |  |  | $170^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods affects device reliability.

THERMAL INFORMATION

| THERMAL METRIC ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | ZCC6501 | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | DBV 5-PINS |  |
| $\theta_{J A}$ | Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance | 208.3 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\theta_{\text {JCtop }}$ | Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance | 87.1 |  |
| $\theta_{\mathrm{JB}}$ | Junction-to-board thermal resistance | 40.4 |  |
| $\Psi_{\text {JT }}$ | Junction-to-top characterization parameter | 5.2 |  |
| $\psi_{\text {JB }}$ | Junction-to-board characterization parameter | 39.7 |  |
| $\theta_{\text {JCbot }}$ | Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance | N/A |  |

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the IC Package Thermal Metrics application report,

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

|  |  |  |  | MIN | TYP MAX | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | Supply voltage |  |  | 3 | 5.5 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, | When connected to Transformer with | 0 | 11 |  |
|  | Output switch voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$ | primary winding Center-tapped | 0 | 7.2 | V |
|  | D1 and D2 output switch | $\mathrm{V}_{C C}=5 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{D} 1}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{D} 2}$ Swing $\geq 3.8 \mathrm{~V}$, |  | 350 |  |
| $l_{D 1}, l_{\text {d }}$ | current - Primary-side | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{D} 1}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{D} 2}$ Swing $\geq 2.5 \mathrm{~V}$, |  | 150 | mA |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | Ambient temperature |  |  | -40 | 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Over full-range of recommended operating conditions, unless otherwise noted

|  | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN TYP | MAX | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {ON }}$ | Switch-on resistance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 1 |  | $\Omega$ |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 0.6 |  |  |
| Icc | Average supply current ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{C C}=3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, no load | 300 |  | uA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, no load | 500 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\text {ST }}$ | Startup frequency | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=2.4 \mathrm{~V}$, See Figure 2 | 230 |  | kHz |
| fosc | Oscillator frequency | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 270 |  | kHz |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 300 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{tr}_{\text {- }}$ D | D1, D2 output rise time | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 400 |  | ns |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 500 |  |  |
| $t_{\text {fid }}$ | D1, D2 output fall time | $\mathrm{V}_{C C}=3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 180 |  | ns |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 100 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {BBM }}$ | Break-before-make time | $\mathrm{V}_{C C}=3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 600 |  | ns |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} \pm 10 \%$, See Figure 2 | 800 |  |  |

(1) Average supply current is the current used by ZCC6501 only. It does not include load current.

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { NOTES: } & \text { A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. } \\ & \text { B. This drawing is subject to change without notice. }\end{array}$
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion. Mold flash and protrusion shall not exceed 0.15 per side.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-178 Variation AA.

