

# Weltrend AC DC Total Solution

Weltrend Semiconductor Inc.

05/28, 2018

# NB PD-Adaptor Design-1/3

## Facing Challenge by Designer

- 單一變壓器同時支援4倍/7倍輸出電壓
  - PD2.0/3.0→ 5V~20V (4倍壓)
  - PD3.0 with PPS→ 3.3V to 21V (7倍壓)
- PWM IC Vcc 寬工作電壓
  - PWM IC Vcc 耐壓不足/輕載效率
- 系統穩定度
  - 傳統IC單一補償參數，目前需要兼顧3.3V~21V不同輸出電壓
- 過功率保護功能
  - 3.3V~21V考量LPS規範
- 線路精簡/PCB小型化
- 規格不斷更新
  - PD2.0→3.0→+PPS ; QC2.0→QC3.0→QC4.0/4.0+

# NB PD-Adaptor Design-2/3

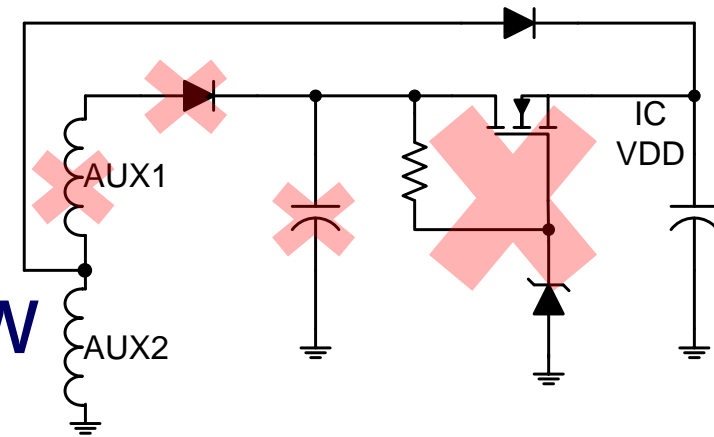
## Weltrend WT7160 Advantage Solution

- **單一變壓器Vcc繞組可實現四倍壓、七倍壓輸出**
  - 無須外部LDO相關零組件與額外Vcc繞組
  - 僅需修改PD Code
- **兼容PD2.0/3.0+PPS/QC4.0/QC4.0+**
- **符合未來PD3.0+PPS (3.3V~21V)需求**
  - 變壓器設計單一化、有效降低成本
    - PCB共用性大幅提高→降低(備料)成本
    - 工序簡化，繞製成本降低
  - 安規不需要重新申請(兼容性)
  - 縮短產品開發時間並降低研發成本

# NB PD-Adaptor Design-3/3

## Weltrend WT7160 Advantage Solution

- CCM/QR Multi-Mode Control
  - Improve efficiency
- 符合DOE Level 6、CoC 5 Tier-2
- 無載No load power loss < 50mW
- Start-up啟動時間 < 0.5sec
- 有效減少周邊零組件、降低PCB設計成本
  - Single auxiliary winding (25~26V, VDD OVP:31V)
  - Eliminate External VDD' s LDO
  - OCP/OTP/OVP/UVP/OPP.....Full Protection Function





# Cost/Spec Competitive Advantang-3/3

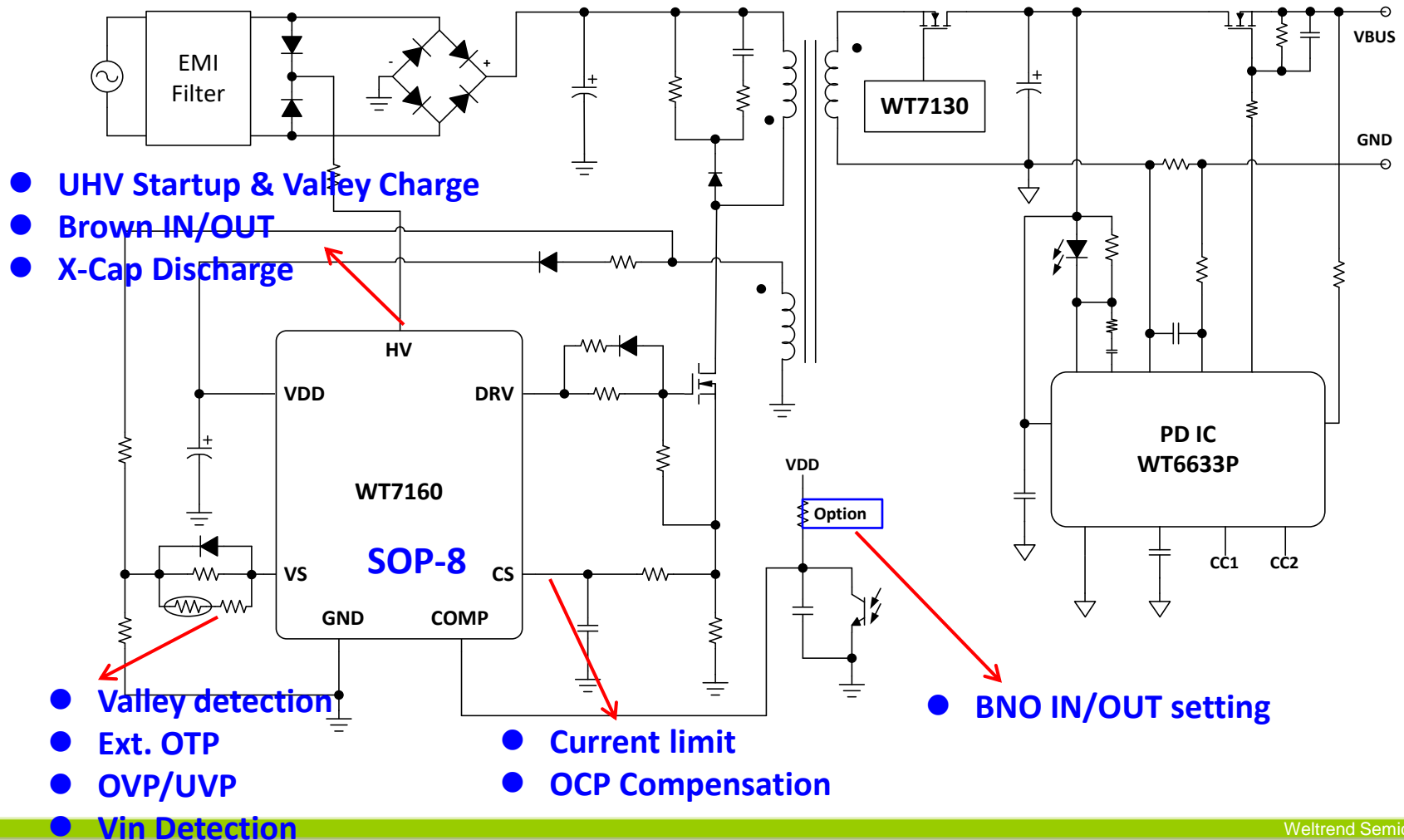
## PD3.0+PPS(3.3V~21V) 7倍壓輸出設計需求

	Weltrend	R	L	R
	WT7160	Rxxx86	Lxxx63	Rxxx91
uHV-Pin 耐壓	600V	600V	650V	Lo-V
PD3.0+PPS (七倍壓應用)	單一變壓器	重新設計及 安規申請	重新設計及 安規申請	重新設計及 安規申請
VDD	31V	40V	70V	70V/50V
外部 LDO	NA	Yes	Yes	Yes
輸出電壓	Support 四/七倍壓	Only 四倍壓	Only 四倍壓	Only 四倍壓

# Introduction of WT7160

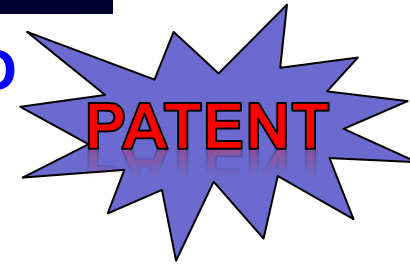
- UHV Pin 600V startup and BNO/X-Cap discharge(IEC62368)
-  **UHV Valley Charge mode for USB PD with PPS (3.3V~21V) Application ,  
Eliminate External LDO & 2<sup>nd</sup> Aux. winding design for USB PD application**
-  **Optimized for (PD&QC)Wide Output Voltage**
  - ✓ **Adaptive OCP Compensation** with Adjustable Line Compensation
  - ✓ **Adaptive Green Mode Control** CCM/QR Multi-mode operation
  - ✓ Meet DOE Level 6 and CoC 5 Tier 2
  - ✓ No load power loss<75mW
- External Over Temperature Protection on VS Pin
- VS UVP & CS Short Protection

# Application circuit of WT7160



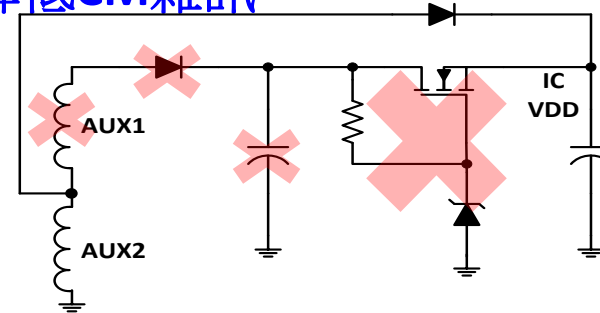
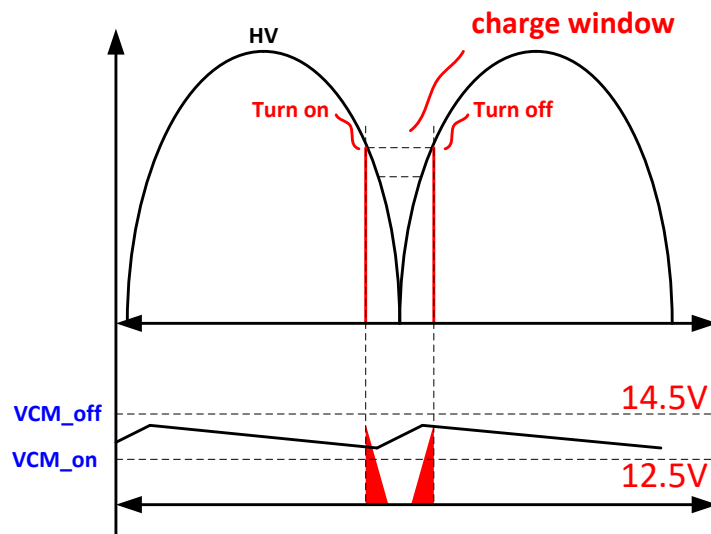
# UHV Valley Charge Mode

## AC Input Valley Tracking Charge mode to supply IC VDD



### WT7160 HV pin優勢

- 簡化VDD 線路，減少零件數量節省PCB 面積。並且降低成本
- 減少變壓器繞組，降低變壓器製造成本，降低CM雜訊



- **VDD CAP  $\geq 22\mu\text{F}$**
- 5V Vout Hold up Time depend on VDD CAP Value
- VDD OVP 31V
- **Vout:20V  $\Rightarrow$  IC VDD  $\doteq$  25~26V**



# Brown IN/OUT Function @ HV Pin

## BNO IN

1. The WT7160 has four brown in/out thresholds, which set by a resistor between VDD and COMP pin.
2. HV Pin Voltage > brown-in threshold over 128us & VDD > 13.5V => BNO IN

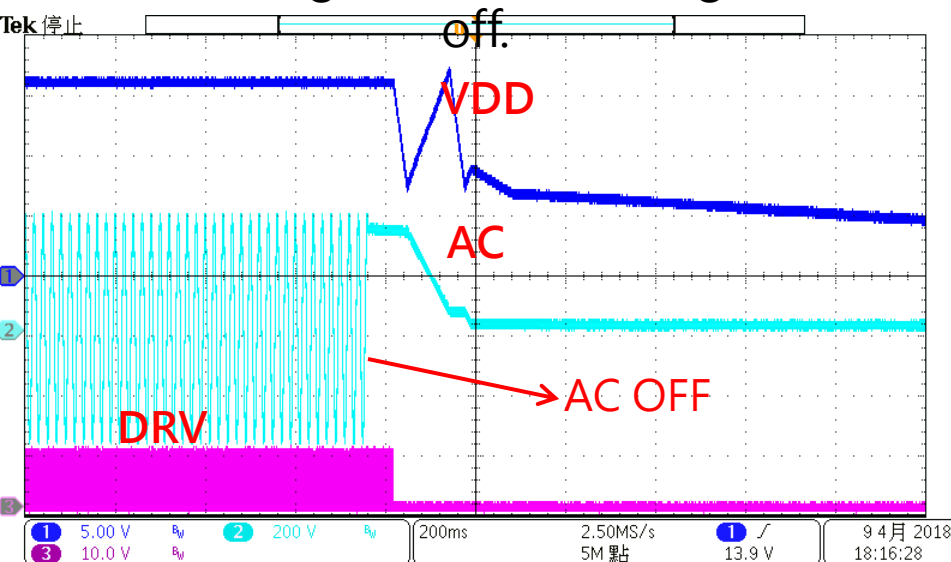
## BNO OUT

1. HV Pin Voltage < brown-out threshold over 64ms => BNO Out
2. Auto Recovery Type

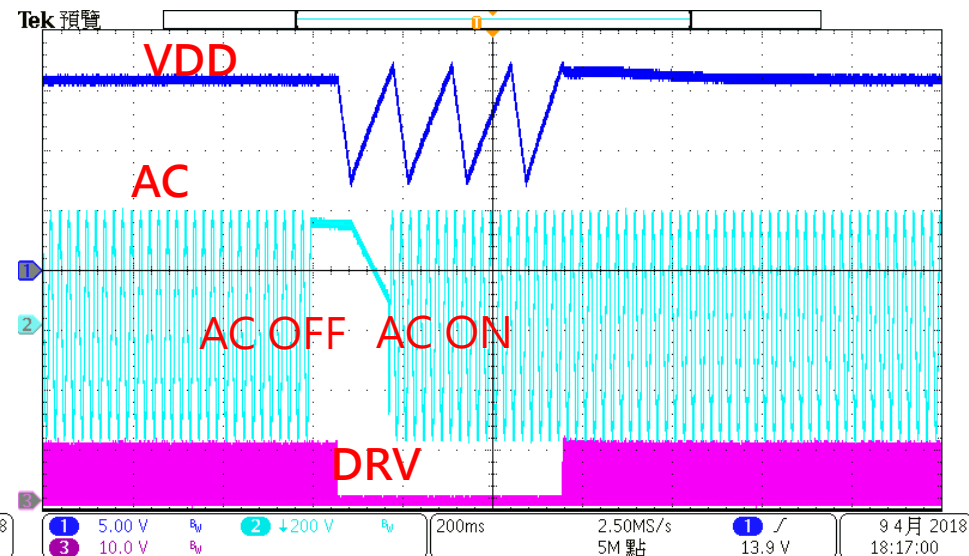
BNO IN/Out	VDD to COMP R( $\Omega$ )
160/144 V <sub>rms</sub>	2MEG
140/126 V <sub>rms</sub>	3.9MEG
70/63 V <sub>rms</sub>	8MEG
80/72 V <sub>rms</sub>	NC(default)

# AC Off & X-Cap Discharge

The voltage of Xcap is discharged to zero during AC



IC will restart after four VDD hiccups when AC fast off to on.



Test Condition:

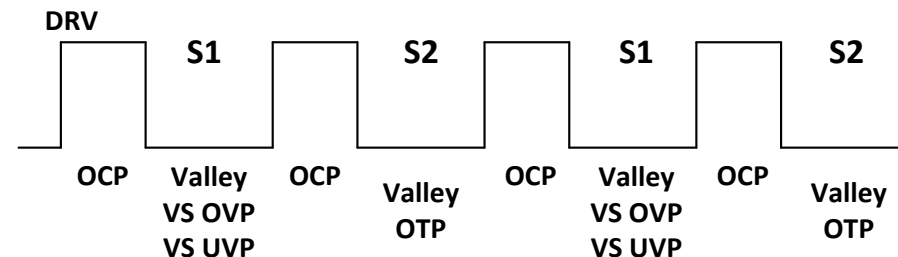
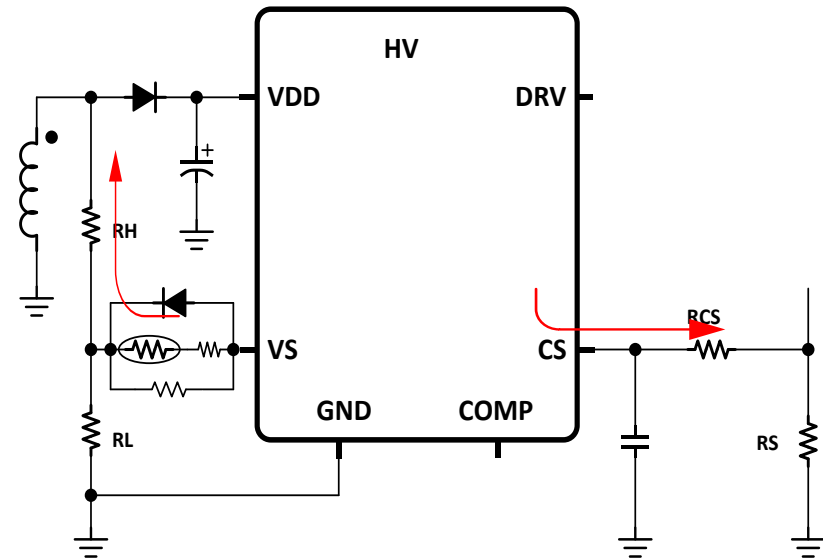
X-Cap:1uF

AC Input:264Vac

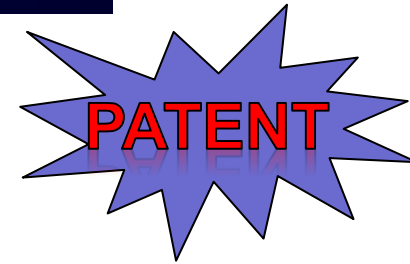
VDD CAP: 22uF

# Multi-function @ VS pin

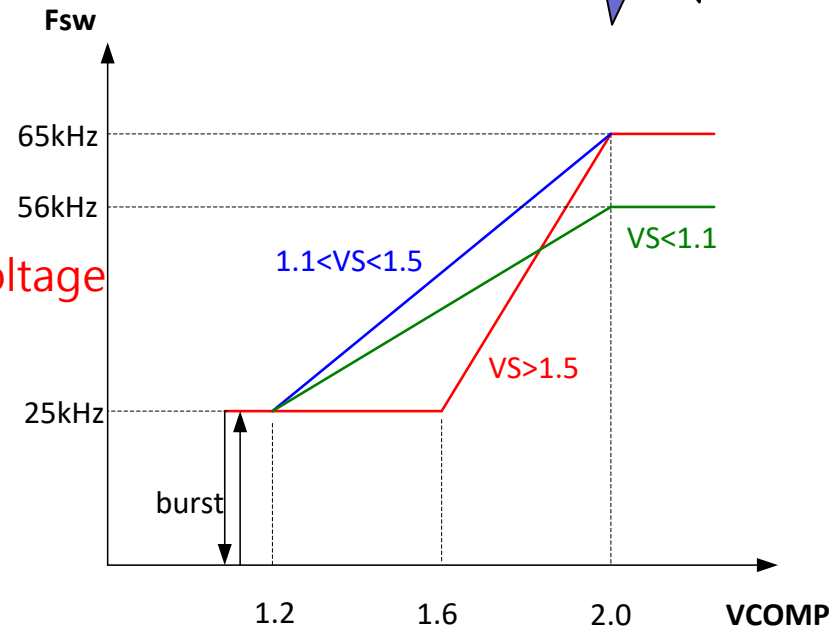
1. Valley Detection
2. VS OVP
3. VS UVP
4. Over Temperature Protection
5. Adaptive Green Mode Control
6. OCP High/Low Line Compensation
7. Adaptive Over Current Compensation



# Adaptive Green Mode Control

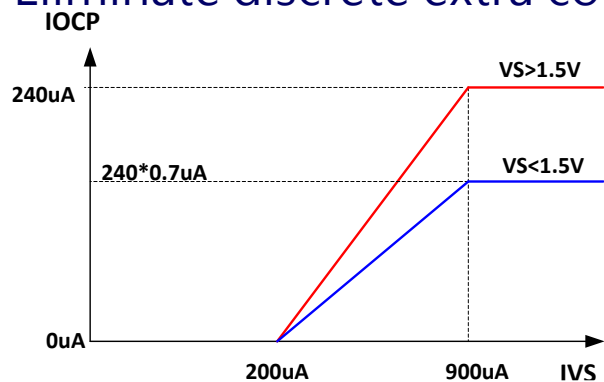


- Improve light load efficiency  
=> Reduce switching loss
- Switching frequency proportion to VCOMP
- Burst mode operation for deep light load
- Fixed switching frequency in heavy load
- Adaptive green mode control by VS level  
=> Improve system stability for lower output voltage

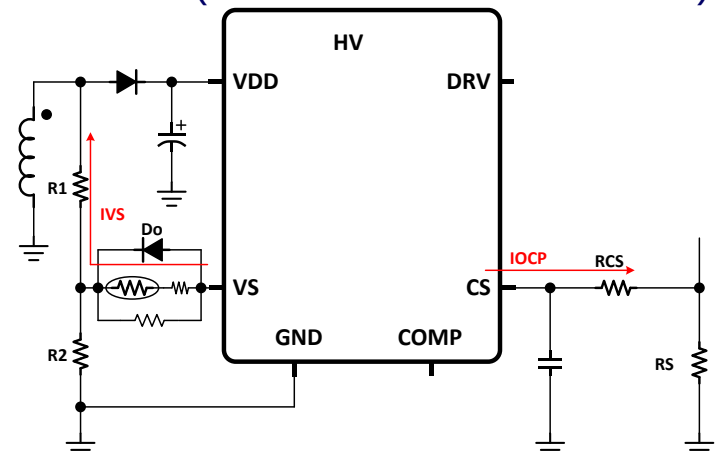


# Adaptive Over Current Compensation

- IOCP Compensation current → for different input voltage
- IOCP depends on the clamping current of VS pin when the MOSFET is turned on.
- Output voltage: 5/9/12.../20
  - Current limit threshold changed while output varied
- Eliminate discrete extra components to meet LPS (Limited Power Source)



VCS_OFF_12/20V	12-20V OCP	VS > 1.5	0.66V
VCS_OFF_9V	9V OCP	VS > 1.1	0.60V
VCS_OFF_5V	5V OCP	VS > 0.7	0.50V
VCS_OFF_3V	3V OCP	VS < 0.7	0.47V



$$IVS = \frac{V_{AUX} - VF_{D0}}{R1} - \frac{VF_{D0}}{R2} = \frac{Vin \times \frac{N_{AUX}}{N_P} - VF_{D0}}{R1} - \frac{VF_{D0}}{R2}$$

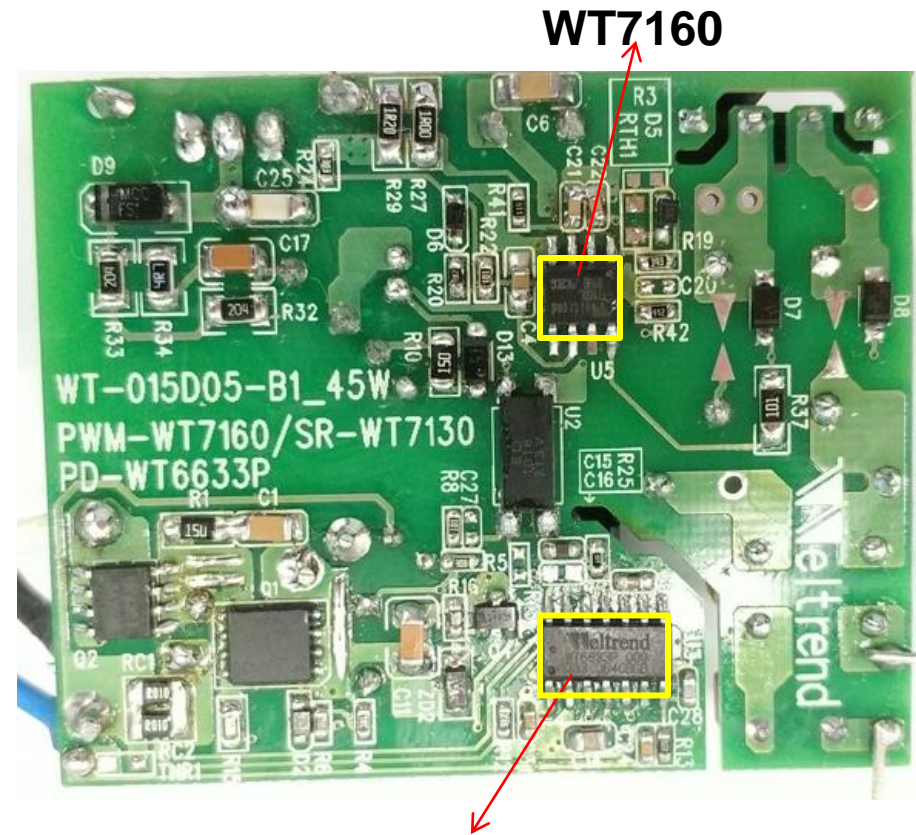
# Demo Board Photos

PWM IC:WT7160, SR IC:WT7130, PD IC:WT6633P



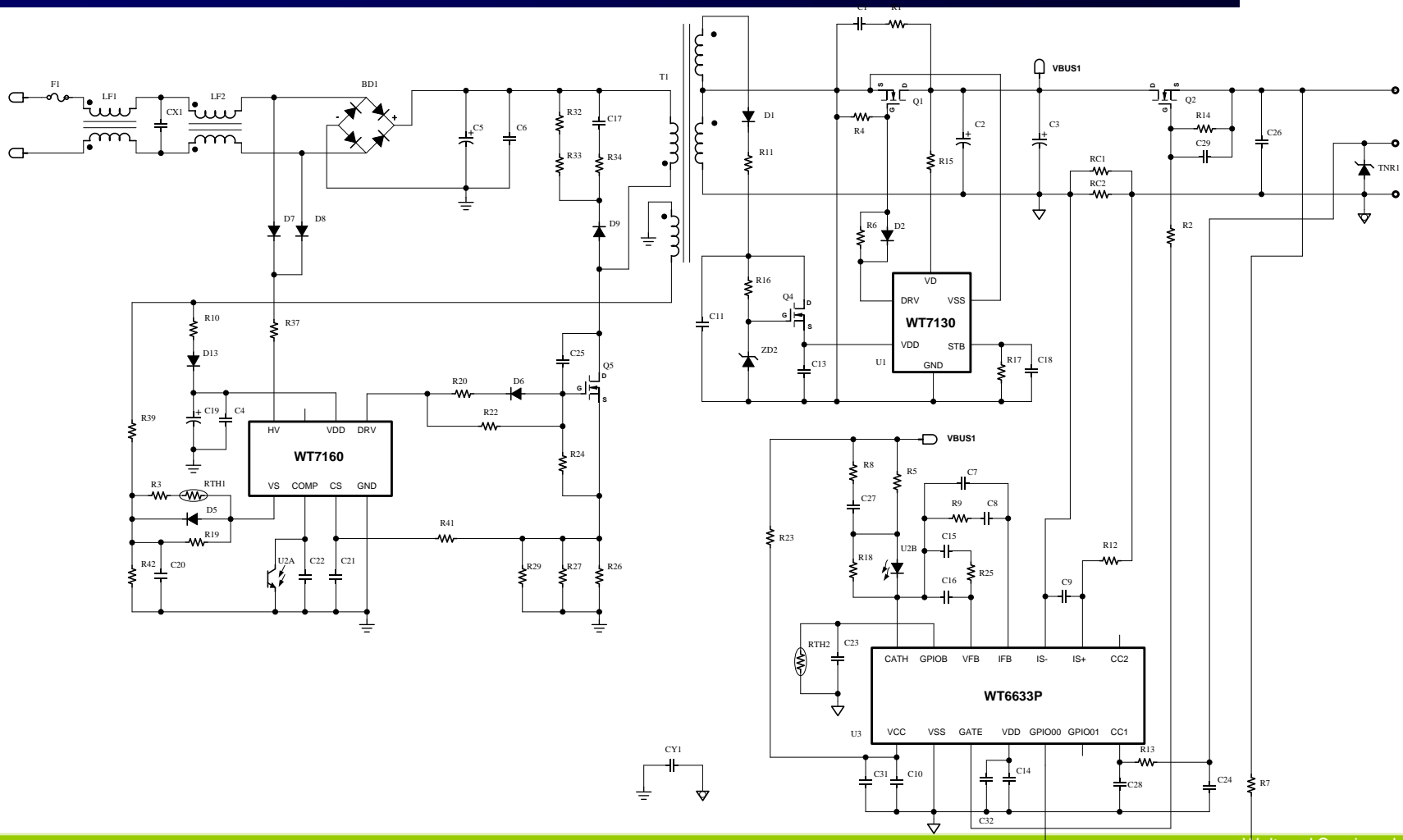
57mm\*41mm\*22mm

WT7130



WT6633P

# Schematic

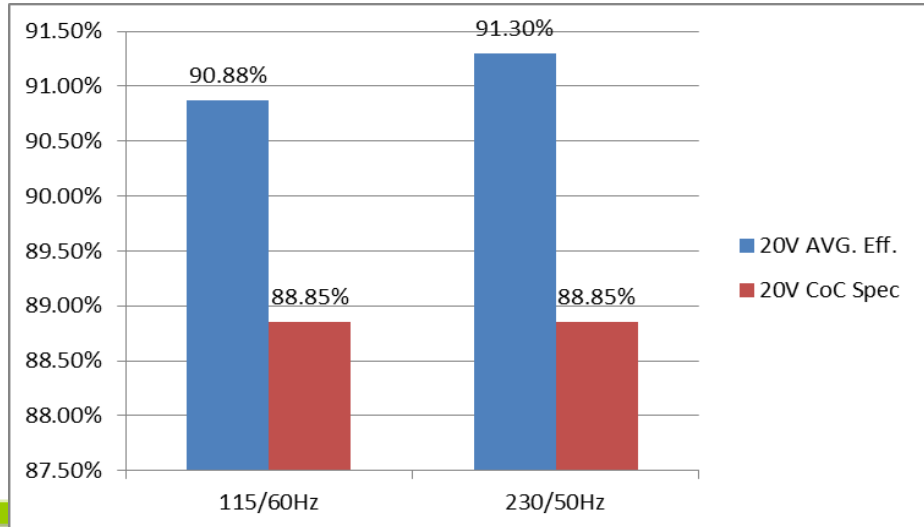
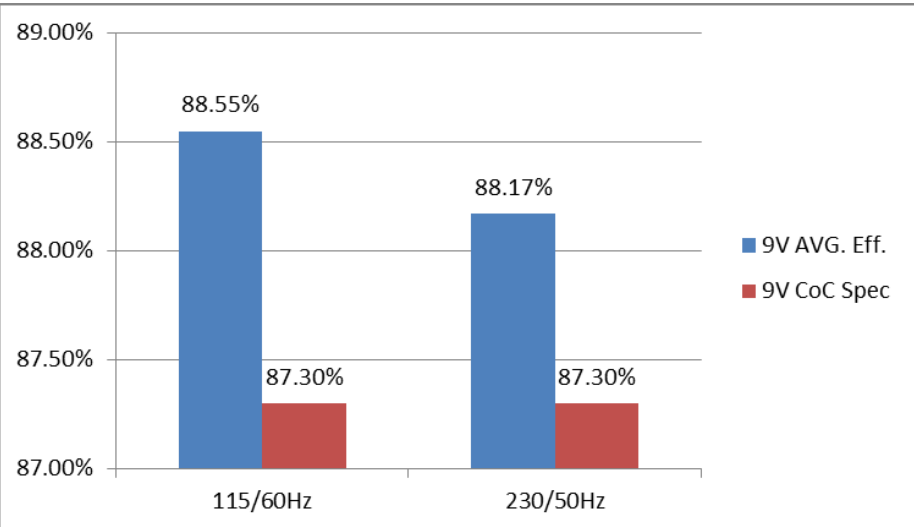
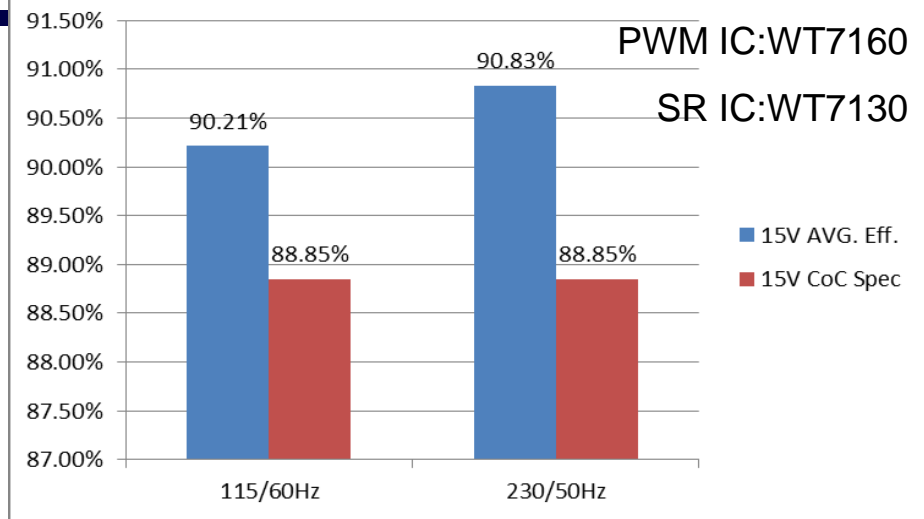
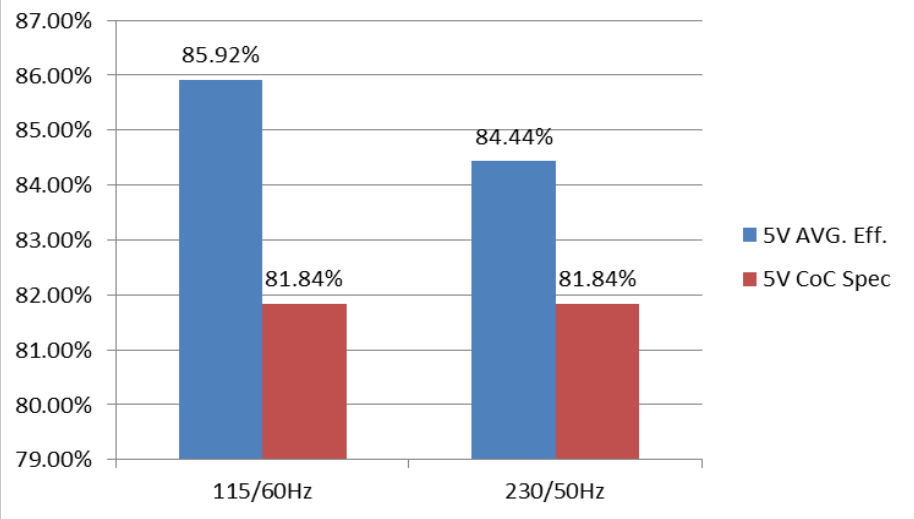


# 45W Test Board Average Efficiency

## 45W Test Board

PWM IC: WT7160

SR IC: WT7130



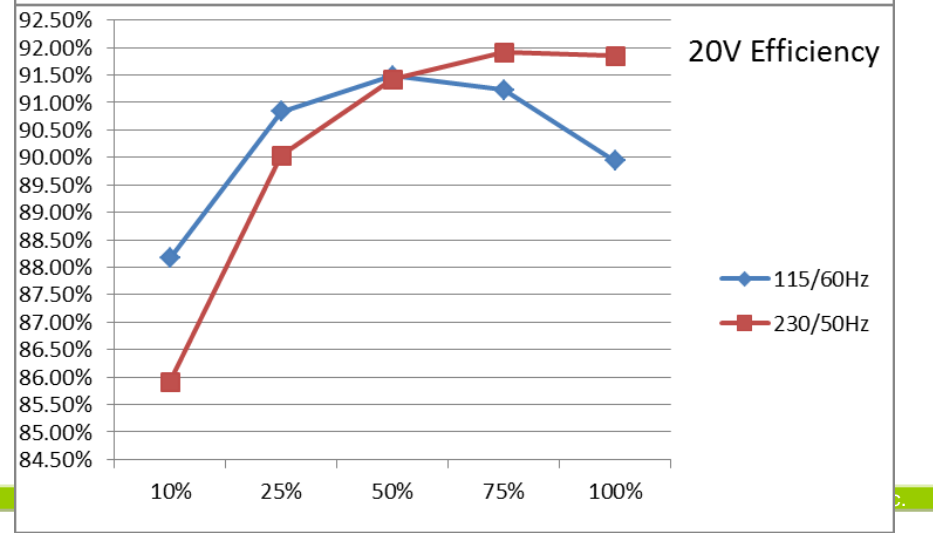
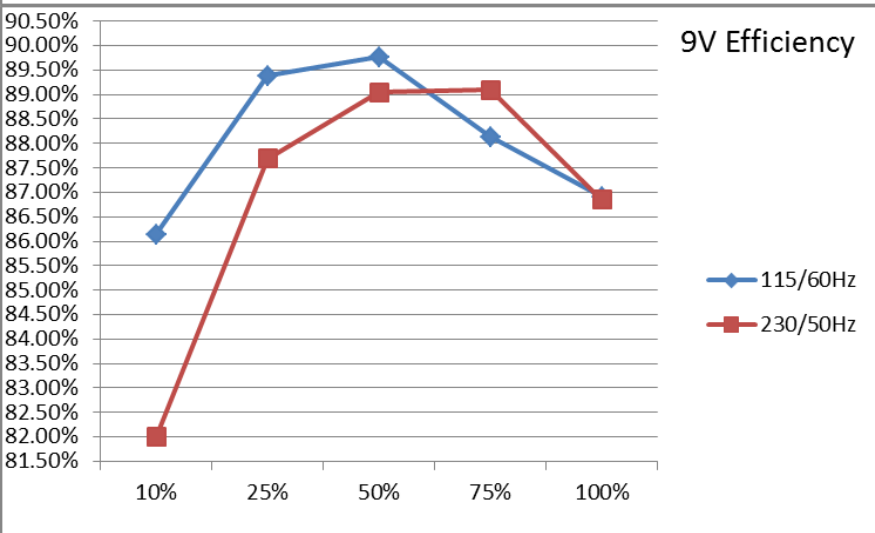
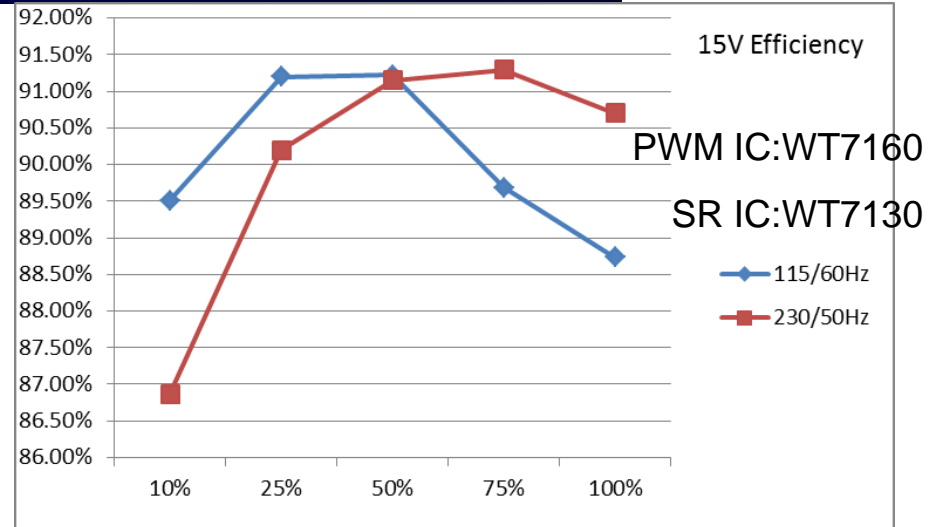
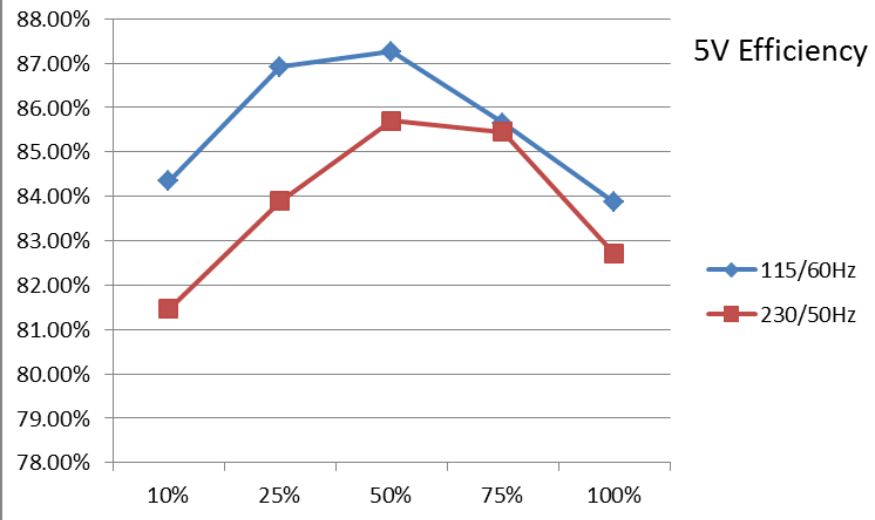
With 1.8m Cable

With 1.8m Cable



# 45W Test Board Efficiency

## 45W Test Board



# No Load Power Loss & 20V Light Load Efficiency

## No load power loss

90Vin/60Hz 35mW /pass

264Vin/50Hz 50mW/pass

PWM IC:WT7160

SR IC:WT7130

## Light load Efficiency

20Vout/ Po=0.25W

90Vin Pin=0.39W/pass (<0.5W)

264Vin Pin=0.42W/pass (<0.5W)

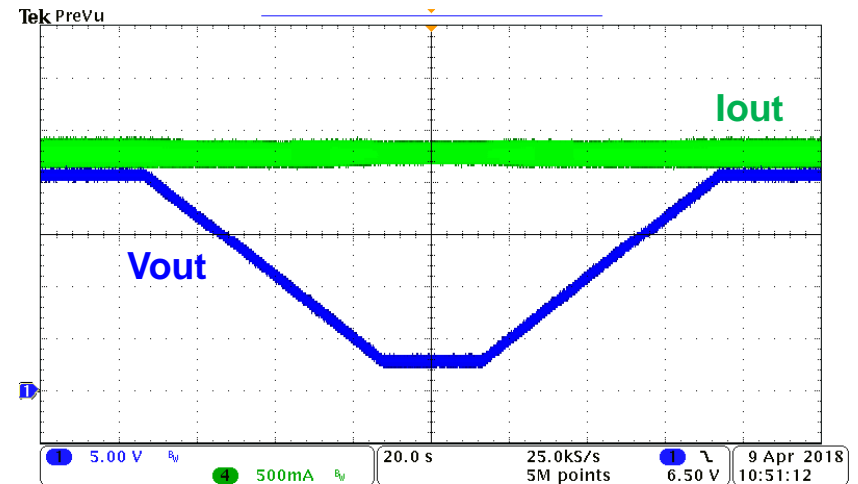
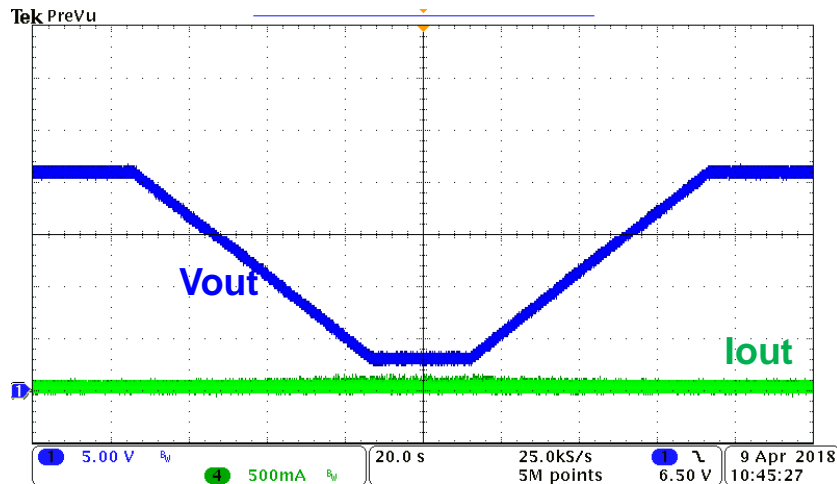
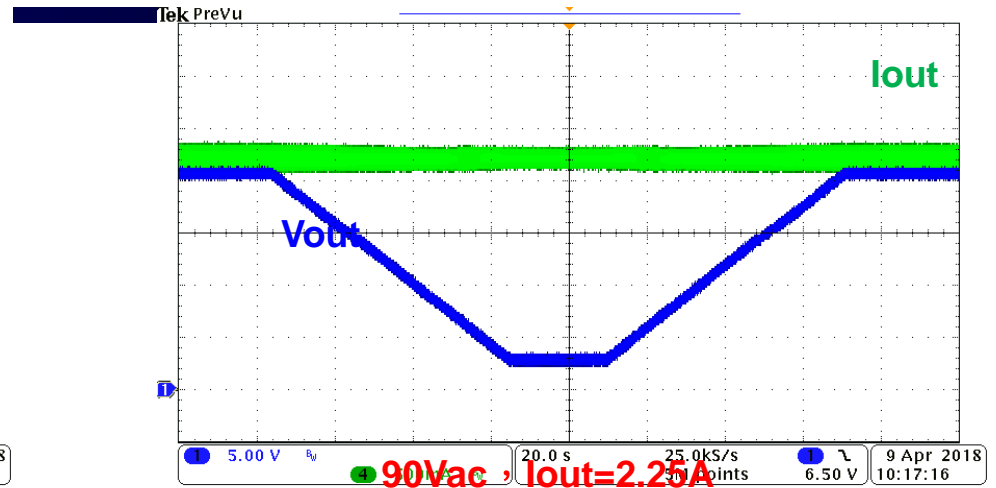
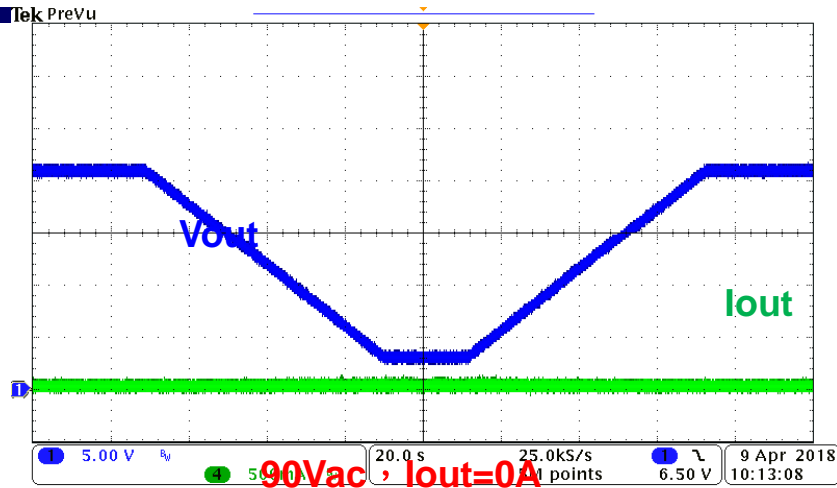
20Vout/Po= 0.5W

90Vin Pin=0.68W/pass (<1W)

264Vin Pin=0.72W/pass (<1W)

# Programmable Power Supply

3V → 21V



264Vac,  $I_{out}=0A$

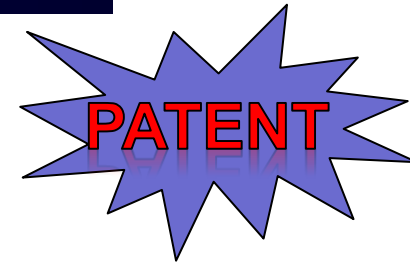
264Vac,  $I_{out}=2.25A$

# WT7130

# Synchronous Rectification Controller

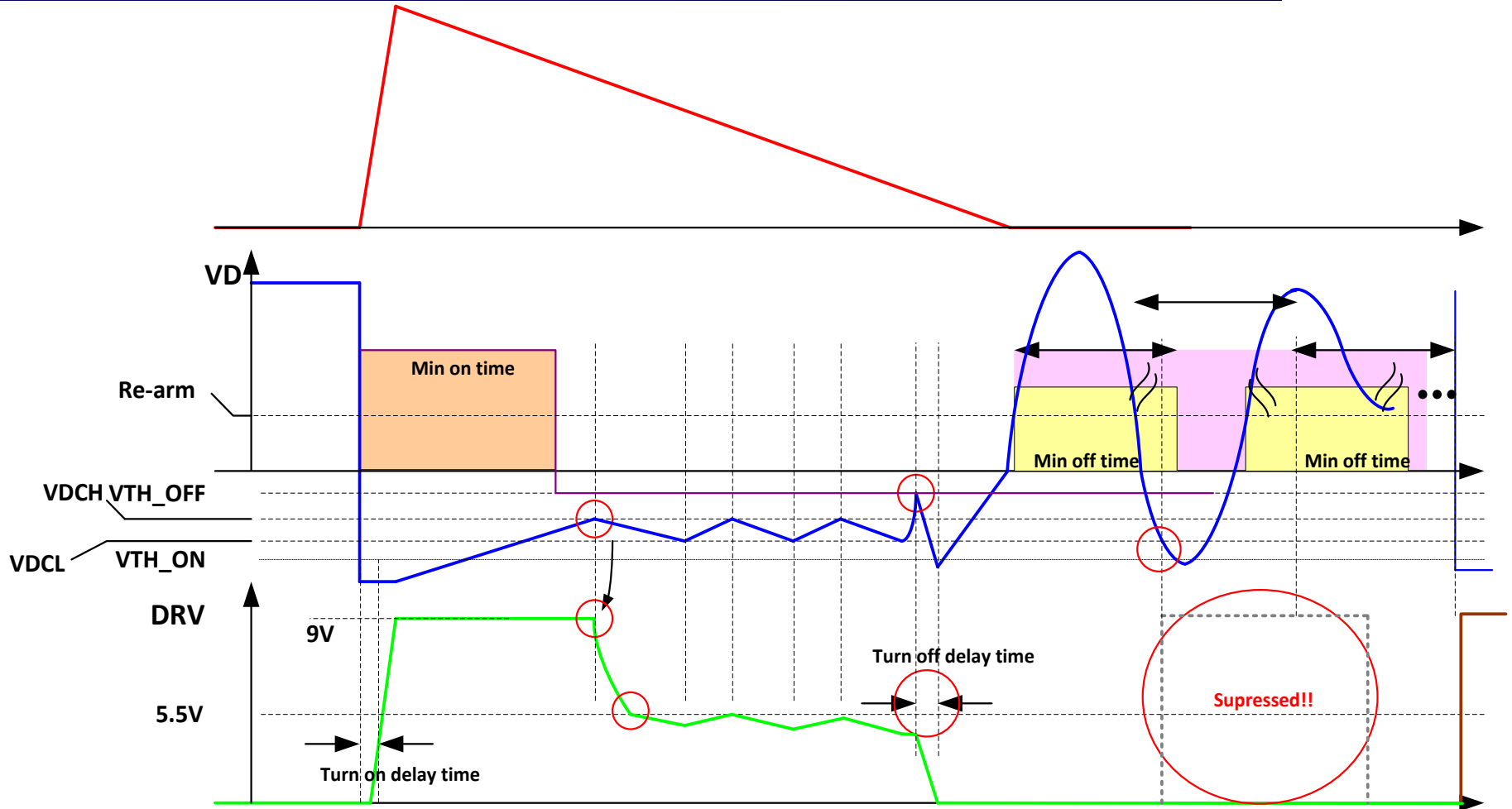
# Introduction of WT7130

## Product Features



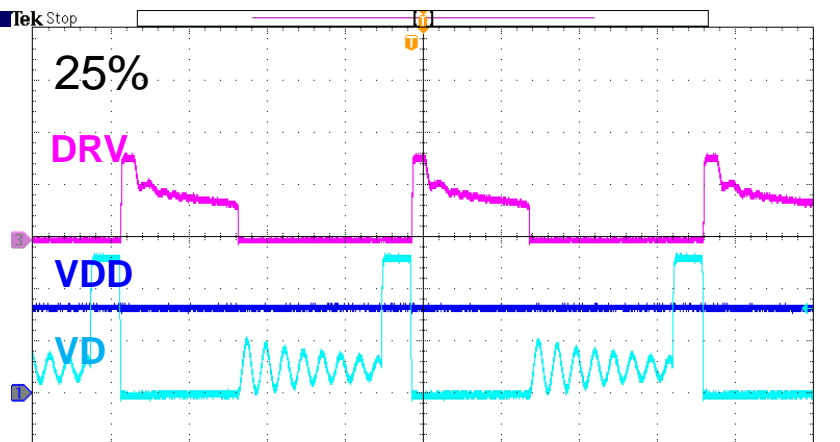
- **VDS Voltage Sensing with 35ns turn off delay**
- 👉 Wide VDD working voltage range (4.5V~28V)
- 👉  **$V_{DS}$  MOSFET Direct-sensing(200V)**
  - Adjustable standby level
  - Internal over temperature protection
- 👉 **DRV pin suspended when VDD OVP & OTP**
- 👉 **Low operation current at standby mode(<1mW)**
- 👉 **Unique dynamic DRV Regulation technology(patent)**
  - Low turn off threshold -5mV
  - **SOT-26 package**

# Blanking Time of WT7130

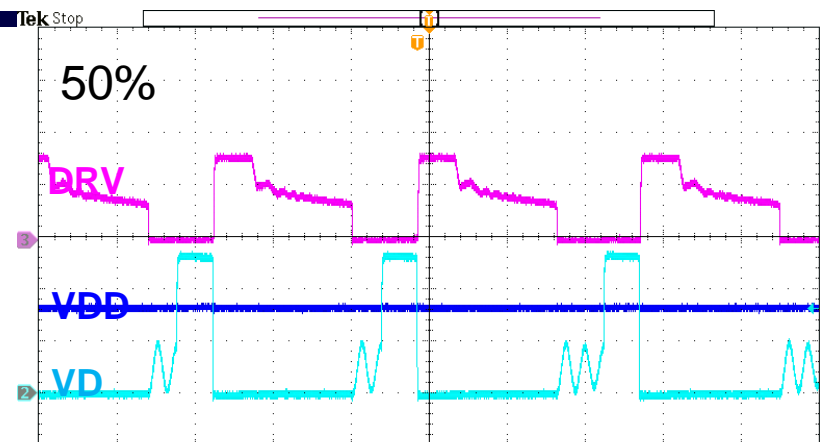


# Secondary Waveform

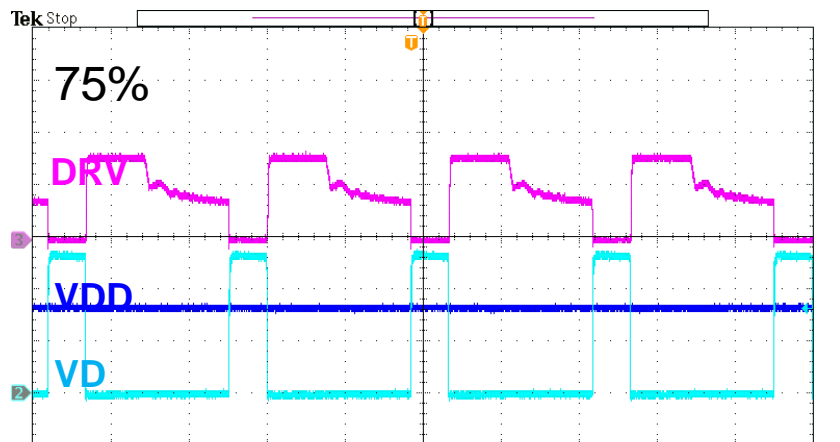
90Vin/Vout=5V



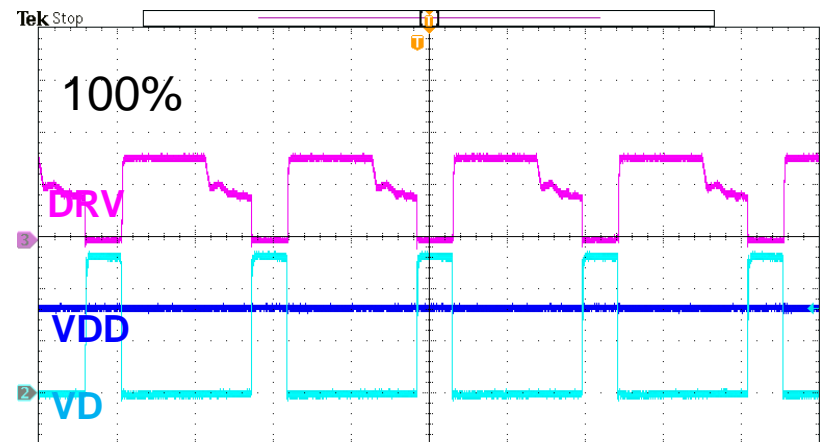
90Vac · Vout=5V · Iout=0.75A



90Vac · Vout=20V · Iout=1.5A



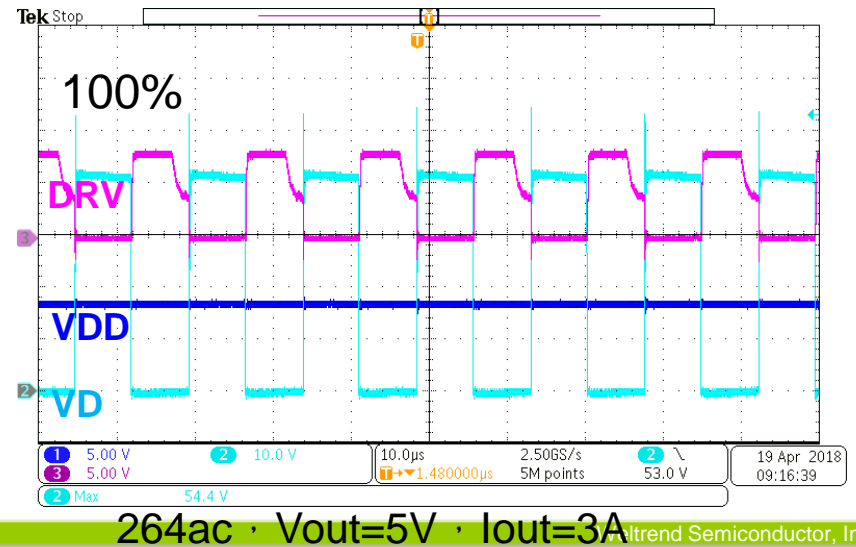
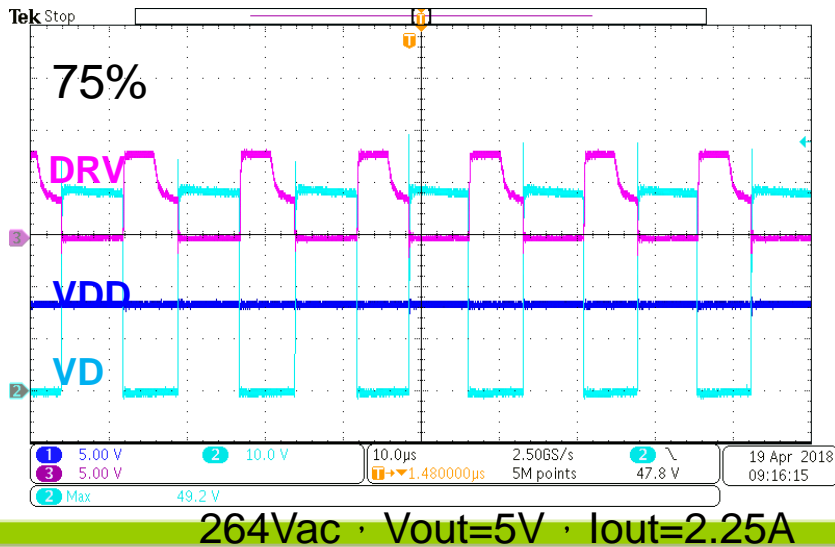
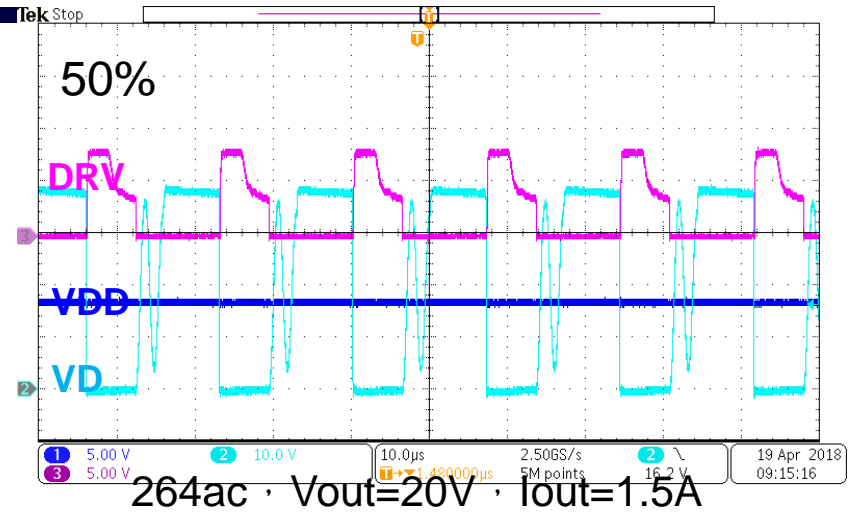
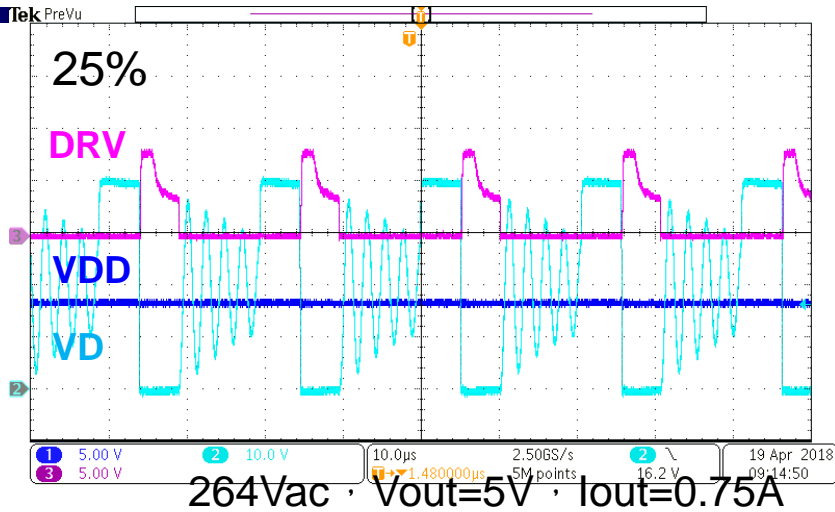
90Vac · Vout=5V · Iout=2.25A



90Vac · Vout=5V · Iout=3A

# Secondary Waveform

264Vin/Vout=5V

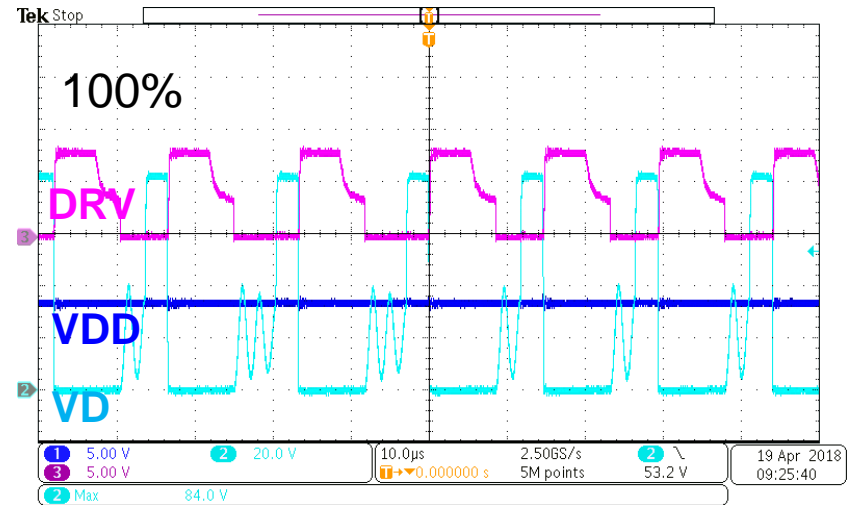
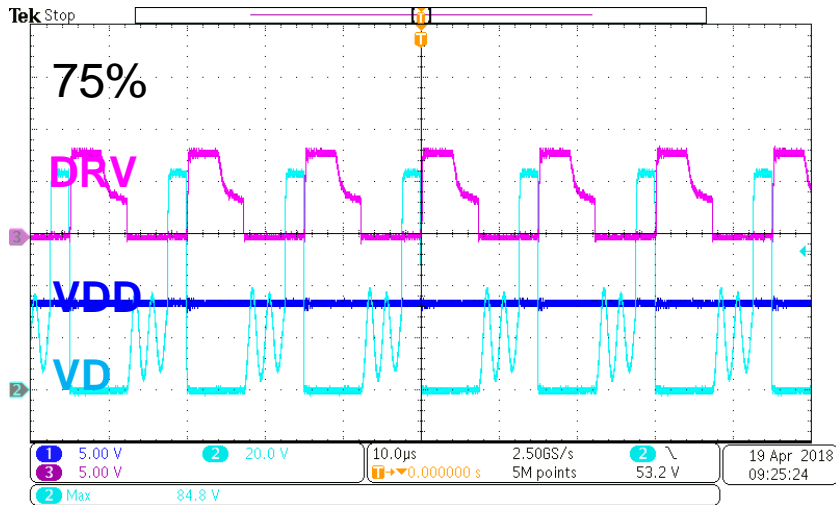
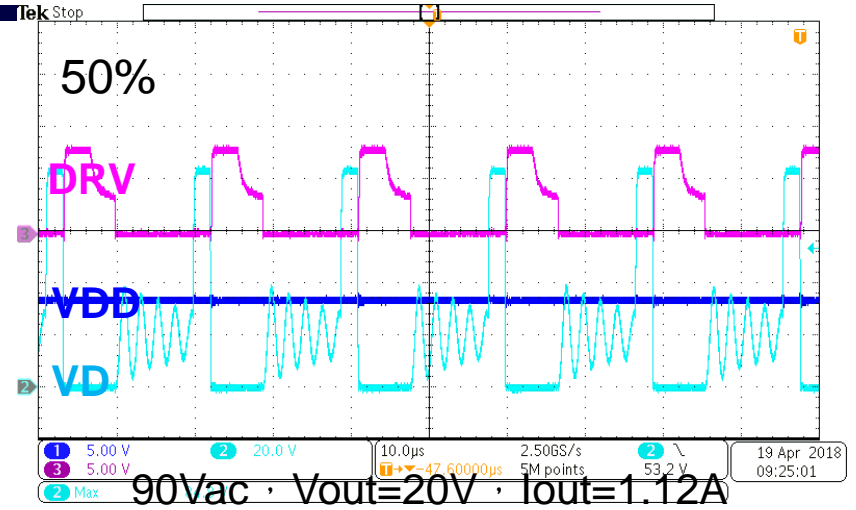
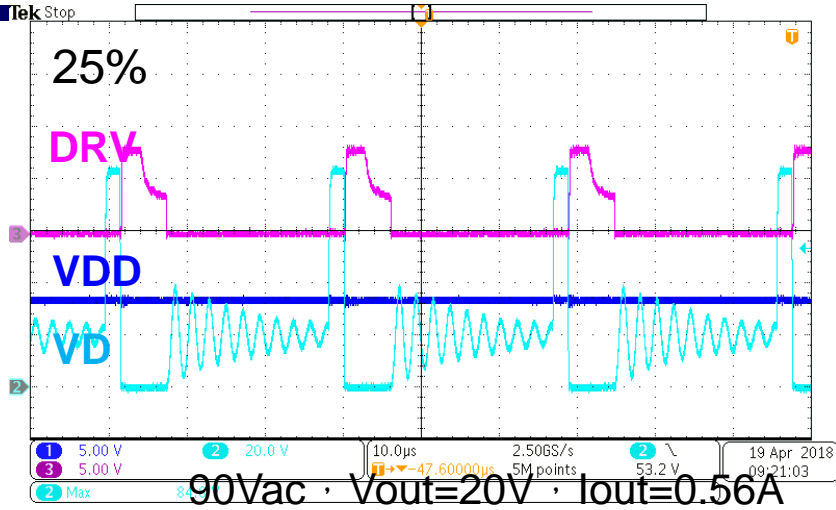






# Secondary Waveform

264Vin/Vout=20V



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***THANK YOU!***