

## 240 W48V计算

输入最高电压  $V_{inmax} := 460 \text{ V}$

输入额定电压  $V_{innom} := 430 \text{ V}$

输入最低电压  $V_{inmin} := 360 \text{ V}$

输出电压  $V_o := 48 \text{ V}$

输出电流  $I_o := 5 \text{ A}$

期望谐振频率  $f_{sw} := 100 \text{ KHz}$

期望的K值  $K := 4$

次级整流二极管压降  $V_d := 0.7 \text{ V}$

变压器理论匝比  $n := \frac{V_{innom}}{2 \cdot (V_o + V_d)}$

$$n = 4.4147843943$$

变压器实际匝比

$$n_{real} := n \cdot \sqrt{\frac{K+1}{K}} \quad n_{real} = 4.9358790058$$

负载反射电阻  $R_{ac} := \frac{8 \cdot n^2 \cdot V_o}{\pi^2 \cdot I_o} \quad R_{ac} = 151.6632897322 \ \Omega$

最小增益  $G_{min} := \frac{2 \cdot n \cdot (V_o + V_d)}{V_{inmax}} \quad G_{min} = 0.9347826087$

$$G_{max} := \frac{2 \cdot n \cdot (V_o + V_d)}{V_{inmin}} \quad G_{max} = 1.1944444444$$

最低工作频率  $f_{min} := \frac{f_{sw}}{\sqrt{1+K \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{G_{max}^2}\right)}}$

$$f_{min} = 67476.4088208084 \frac{1}{s}$$

最高工作频率  $f_{max} := \frac{f_{sw}}{\sqrt{1+K \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{G_{min}^2}\right)}}$

$$f_{max} = 117775.072667927 \frac{1}{s}$$

$$Q \text{ 值计算} \quad Q := \frac{0.95}{K \cdot G_{max}} \cdot \sqrt{K + \frac{G_{max}^2}{G_{max}^2 - 1}}$$

$$Q = 0.5388297775$$

$$\text{谐振电感量计算} \quad L_s := \frac{Q \cdot R_{ac}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{sw}} \quad L_s = 0.0001300625 \text{ H}$$

$$\text{谐振电容计算} \quad C_r := \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{sw} \cdot R_{ac} \cdot Q} \quad C_r = 0.00000001948 \text{ F}$$

$$\text{励磁电感计算} \quad L_m := K \cdot L_s \quad L_m = 0.0005202501 \text{ H}$$

$$\text{变压器电感量} \quad L_p := L_s + L_m \quad L_p = 0.0006503126 \text{ H}$$

$$\text{实际励磁电感感量} \quad L_{m1} := 860 \text{ } \mu\text{H}$$

$$\text{实际谐振电感感量} \quad L_{s1} := 140 \text{ } \mu\text{H}$$

$$\text{实际谐振电容} \quad C_{r1} := 0.033 \text{ } \mu\text{F}$$

$$\text{实际的K值} \quad K_1 := \frac{L_{m1}}{L_{s1}} \quad K_1 = 6.1428571429$$

$$\text{实际谐振频率} \quad f_{sw1} := \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{L_{s1} \cdot C_{r1}}}$$

$$f_{sw1} = 74045.5807769379 \frac{1}{s}$$

$$\text{实际串并联谐振频率} \quad f_{sw2} := \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{(L_{s1} + L_{m1}) \cdot C_{r1}}}$$

$$f_{sw2} = 27705.3194271996 \frac{1}{s}$$

$$\text{磁芯截面积} A_e \quad A_e := 160 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{磁芯工作磁感应强度} \quad \Delta B := 0.4 \text{ T}$$

$$\text{原边最小匝数} \quad N_{pmin} := \frac{n_{real} \cdot (V_o + V_d)}{2 \cdot f_{min} \cdot \Delta B \cdot A_e}$$

$$N_{pmin} = 27.831174603$$

$$\text{原边实际匝数取} \quad N_{p1} := 33$$

$$\text{算出次级匝数} \quad N_s := \frac{N_{p1}}{n_{real}} \quad N_s = 6.6857392496$$

次级实际匝数为  $NS1 := 7$

实际取得匝比  $n1 := \frac{Np1}{NS1} \quad n1 = 4.7142857143$

理论匝比  $n2 := \frac{n1}{\sqrt{\frac{K1+1}{K1}}} \quad n2 = 4.3718487193$

实际负载反射电阻  $Rac1 := \frac{8 \cdot n2^2}{\pi^2} \cdot \left( \frac{Vo}{Io} \right)$   
 $Rac1 = 148.7276533474 \Omega$

最低增益  $Gmin1 := \frac{2 \cdot n2 \cdot (Vo + Vd)}{Vinmax}$

$$Gmin1 = 0.9256914462$$

最大增益  $Gmax1 := \frac{2 \cdot n2 \cdot (Vo + Vd)}{Vinmin}$

$$Gmax1 = 1.1828279591$$

算出最低工作频率  $fmin1 := \frac{fsw1}{\sqrt{1 + K1 \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{1}{Gmax1^2} \right)}}$   
 $fmin1 = 44633.1291569016 \frac{1}{s}$

算出最高工作频率  $fmax1 := \frac{fsw1}{\sqrt{1 + K1 \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{1}{Gmin1} \right)}}$   
 $fmax1 = 104002.044172481 \frac{1}{s}$

磁芯实际最低工作磁感应强度  $\Delta B1 := \frac{n1 \cdot (Vo + Vd)}{2 \cdot fmin1 \cdot Ae \cdot Np1}$

$$\Delta B1 = 0.4871061438 T$$

实测谐振频率为  $fsw\_1 := 80 KHz$

所以实际磁芯工作强度  $\Delta B\_1 := \frac{n1 \cdot (Vo + Vd)}{2 \cdot fsw\_1 \cdot Ae \cdot Np1}$

$$\Delta B_1 = 0.2717633929 \text{ T}$$

实际Q值计算

$$Q_{-1} := \frac{\sqrt{\frac{Ls1}{Cr1}}}{Rac1} \quad Q_{-1} = 0.4379407142$$

实际G值为

$$G := \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(1 + \frac{1}{K1} - \frac{fsw1^2}{K1 \cdot fsw_{-1}^2}\right)^2 + Q_{-1}^2 \cdot \left(\frac{fsw_{-1}}{fsw1} - \frac{fsw1}{fsw_{-1}}\right)^2}}$$

$$G = 0.9750621033$$

实际输入工作电压

$$Vin := 430 \text{ V}$$

要求的增益

$$G1 := \frac{2 \cdot n2 \cdot (Vo + Vd)}{Vin}$$

$$G1 = 0.9902745704$$

核算Im, Ip..

$$Im := \frac{Vinmax}{4 \cdot fmax1 \cdot (Lm1 + Ls1)}$$

$$Im = 1.1057474967 \text{ A}$$

MOS管的Coss取

$$Coss := 250 \text{ pF}$$

MOS管的死区时间

$$Td := 200 \text{ ns}$$

最小谐振电流Ip

$$Ip := \frac{2 \cdot Coss \cdot Vinmax}{Td}$$

$$Ip = 1.15 \text{ A}$$

最小和最大振荡频率的近似关系式如下

$$fmin = \frac{1}{3 \cdot CF \cdot RFmin}$$

$$fmax = \frac{1}{3 \cdot CF \cdot \left(\frac{RFmin \cdot RFmax}{RFmin + RFmax}\right)}$$

算出最低工作频率

$$fmin1_1 := 48 \text{ KHz}$$

算出最高工作频率

$$f_{max1\_1} := 250 \text{ KHz}$$

$$CF := 680 \text{ pF}$$

$$RF_{min} := \frac{1}{3 \cdot CF \cdot f_{min1\_1}}$$

$$RF_{min} = 10212.4183006536 \text{ } \Omega$$

$$RF_{max} := \frac{1}{3 \cdot CF \cdot f_{max1\_1} - \frac{1}{RF_{min}}}$$

$$RF_{max} = 2426.7132595613 \text{ } \Omega$$

计算

级 度

$$W := 14.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi := 0.15 \text{ mm}$$

的 数

$$n1\_1 := 15$$

度

$$H := 2.8 \text{ mm}$$

磁芯

$$lg := \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot Np1^2 \cdot Ae \cdot 10^{-4}}{Lp}$$

$$lg = 0.3366941186 \frac{\text{s}^2 \cdot \text{A}^2}{\text{kg}}$$

级电流 值

$$I_{in\_rms} := \frac{I_o}{8 \cdot n1} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot n1^4 \cdot \left(\frac{V_o}{I_o}\right)^2}{Lm1^2 \cdot f_{sw1}^2} + 8 \cdot \pi^2}$$

$$I_{in\_rms} = 1.3350589634 \text{ A}$$

的电流 度

$$J := \frac{I_{in\_rms}}{n1\_1 \cdot \pi \cdot \left(\frac{\phi}{2}\right)^2}$$

$$J = 5036592.1976527 \frac{\text{A}}{\text{m}^2}$$

的匝数

$$T := \frac{W}{\phi \cdot n1\_1} - 1$$

$$T = 5.4$$

要的 数

$$T1 := \frac{Np1}{T}$$

$$T_1 = 6.1111111111$$